RAILROADS.

& California R. R. Co

rect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878, at
12 o'clock Noon.
LY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows
AND AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE.
:30 A. M. | Roseburg ..... 7:00 P M
:00 A. M. | Portland ..... 4:25 P M
NY EXPRESS TRAIN.
Y. (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
ARRIVE.
3:50 P. M. | Albany ..... 3:1 P M
9:20 A. M. | Portland ..... 10:05 A M
REIGHT TRAINS
CEPT SUNDAYS, AS FOLLOWS
ARRIVE.
6:15 A M. | Junction ..... 5:05 P M
6:45 A M. | Portland ..... 5:25 P. M
nd California Railroad Ferry makes
h all Regular Trains
tions are made at ROSEBURG with
e California and Oregon Stage Com
r Sale to all the principal points in
the East, at Company's Office.
ront Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND
be charged on freight remaining in
r 24 hours.
ust be received for shipment after 4
J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt
RS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

rn Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION.
AMA TO TACOMA,
AND
WA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
LINK TRAINS.
, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED,)
ARRIVE.
1:20 A. M. Tacoma. .....5:00 P. M
9:00 A. M. Kalama. .....12:30 P.M
up Road Trains.
ARRIVE.
5:45 A. M. Wilkeson..... ....9:00 A.M.
3:30 P. M. Tacoma..... ....5:50 P. M
CONNECTIONS
with Pacific Mail Steamships for
San Francisco, and with Sound
Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all
Sound.
ow with Stage for Steilacoom
with O. & T. R. R. for Olympia.
with O. S. N. Co.'s Sonia for Port
nts on Columbia River.
d on Wednesday and Saturday at
amers for Fort Townsend, Victoria
Westminster and Fraser River.
kets for sale at Principal Offices
and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co.
regon, to Victoria and Seattle, and
Co.'s steamships from Tacoma and
d P. C. S. S. Co.'s steamships from
Francisco.
ets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at
, Tacoma and Tenino.
SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Supt
E. Gen'l Freight & Passenger Ag't

and Tenino Railroad
OUR TRAINS DAILY,
the morning and evening Trains
th Pacific at Tenino Junction
with a daily line of Packets to all
parts of the Sound.
T. I McKENNY,
Gen'l Superintendent.

ER STEAMERS.

eam Navigation Co.'s
ENGER SCHEDULE.
ginning Dec. 13, 1878

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
OR RAILS—Daily, (except Sun-
A. M.
A, TACOMA AND SEATTLE
t Sunday), at 6 A M.
IA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6
A—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6
t, Bay View, Skamokawa
field—Monday, Wednesday and
M.
, Clifton and Knappa—Tues-
and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
TH. J. W. SPRAGUE,
resident. Gen'l Supt.

eam Navigation Co.'s
STEAMERS leave PORTLAND
om the Central Wharf, between
shington and Alder streets, as
N—Tuesday, Thursday and Satur-
M.
ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and
diate points—Monday, Tuesday,
and Friday at 6 A. M
ing and Towing of Vessels
nd and Astoria apply at the office
near corner of Front and Ash sts.
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

er Transportation Co.
The New and Elegant Steamer
LURLINE,
AS. T. GRAY, Master,
VE FOOT OF ALDER STREET
nday excepted, at 9:30 P. M.
ve Vancouver at 8 A. M.
passage apply on board.
e between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M.

TLAND, OREGON.

DISEASES OF MALES AND
ALES A SPECIALTY

ESSMENT NOTICE.
EL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER
pany. Location of works, Office
e county, State of Oregon. location
ce of business Portland, Oregon
given that at a meeting of the Di
the 4th day of January, 1879, an
2) of six (6) cents per share was
pital stock of the corporation, pay-
the first day of February, 1879, to
the office of the company in Port
Any stock upon which this assess-
un unpaid on Monday, the 3d day
79 will be delinquent and adver-
at public auction, and unless pay-
fore will be sold on Tuesday, the
h 1879, to pay the delinquent as-
her with cost of advertising and
. By order of the Board of Direc-
R. F. ALBRIGHT, Secretary.

OLLIER'S
N WORKS
Front and Main sts.
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
to order at short notice
REPAIRING
ded to by experienced workmen

ER WOOD YARD
F YAMHILL STREET.
ORENSEN.
KINDS OF WOOD,
ved, constantly on hand and de
d to any part of the City.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XVIII.—NO. 5576 PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY, JANUARY 31, 1879. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Billiard Contest.

NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—In the billiard match under made 600 and Gallagher 326. under ran 178 and 179; Gallagher 111, innings.

"Baldy" will Hang.

DEADWOOD, D. T., Jan. 30.—A jury to day rendered a verdict of guilty of murder in the first degree against N. B. Ford, known as "Baldy" Ford, for killing John Russell at Rapid City last October.

The New York Stock Market.

NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—The stock market opened strong and prices advanced ½@2%, this was followed by a reaction later in the day there was a partial recovery, towards 2 o'clock, under vigorous selling, a movement of prices broke 1@4%, the Western leading the downward movement. This was succeeded by recovery 1@2, the latter Northwest common, and still later by a partial reaction. The market closed feverish and unsettled at a decline of @5 from the highest point to-day.

Sitting Bull's Return—British Indians in U. S. Territory.

CHICAGO, Jan. 29.—Gen. Sheridan has a communication from Fort Belknap, M. T., from Indian Agent Lincoln, dated January 9, confirming the news of Sitting Bull having crossed the border. He says that he is reliably informed that there are 450 lodges of Indians in the Bear Paw mountains, about 70 miles southeast of that post, and that probably as many more British Blackfeet Sioux and Piegans are on their way to Bear Paw mountains, and were in close proximity to the last accounts. The Crees (British Indians) were also in the mountains. The British Assiniboines have camped with the American Assiniboines. Sitting Bull is on Frenchmen's Creek, this side of the line, with his whole camp. The ostensible reason for this influx is the pursuit of buffalo, which they justly claim are not now to be found north of the Missouri river. They claim to be friendly, and Agent Lincoln regards their presence in such numbers as a matter of grave import. He is sure of the Gros Ventres, but not of the Assiniboines, who are influenced for bad by the British nanesakes. Col. Brooks, of Fort Buford, in forwarding this intelligence promises later news from his scouts in a few days.

The Reno Inquiry.

CHICAGO, Jan. 30.—Lieut. De Rudio, in the Reno case, this morning testified that Custer and his two aids had mounted to the top of a hill, seen that Reno was menaced by the Indians, had cheered on Reno's men as they were advancing on the Indians and then, with his command, had ridden away, leaving Reno in his precarious position. Witness said not say what was Custer's idea in this movement.

Counterfeiters Captured.

CHICAGO, Jan 30.—The police have captured a gang of counterfeiters and forgers who, during the past two years, have by means of counterfeiting letter heads and signatures, obtained great numbers of passes from railroad corporations, and held them to scalpers.

Fire.

MEMPHIS, Jan. 30.—A fire this morning at Jackson, Tenn., destroyed 13 buildings.

Poor Old Wells.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 30.—It is rumored that Col. Madison Wells, surveyor of the port, has been indicted by the U. S. grand jury for malfeasance in office.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Inter-State Commerce Bill.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—The senate subcommittee on commerce heard statements from various gentlemen on the bill to regulate inter-state commerce. The arguments were mainly repetitions of those already made The sub-committee meets again on Wednesday, when opponents of the bill will be heard.

The Duty on Licorice.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—The senate finance committee reconsidered the action of a few days ago, reducing the duty on licorice, and finally decided not to recommend any change.

The Four per cent Loan.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—Subscriptions to the four per cent loan since yesterday's report, is $781,650

Will Pay the Fiddler.

The naval court martial convened to try Lieut. Commander Reiss for writing the insulting letter to Senator Kellogg, have recommended that he be dismissed from the service The sentence will be approved by the President

Dr. Linderman's Funeral.

The funeral of the late Dr Linderman was an imposing affair, and attended by nearly all officers in the city.

THE CIPHER INVESTIGATION.

Whitelaw Reid on the Stand.

WASHINGTON Jan. 29.

Whitelaw Reid, of the New York *Tribune*, was before the Potter committee to day. He received a package of cipher dispatches from Wm H Chandler and one from Hiscock, of the committee. He produced two scrapbooks with the remark, "Here are the volumes of dispatches received by me. [Laughter.] The first volume contains copies of the Florida dispatches, with an appendix of miscellaneous dispatches Volume No. 2 embodies telegrams relating to South Carolina and Oregon." Before the telegrams were deciphered Reid said he published editorials on the subject with a view to inducing some one to come forward with the key to the cipher, but that failing copies were made, and Hassard and Grosvenor seriously entered upon the work of translation. Prof Holden aided in some immaterial way Hiscock inquired if it was had ever been any complaint from the parties to whom telegrams were attributed. Reid replied that with the exception of Marble there had been no direct complaints, and in that case Marble was perfectly justified, as he was not the author of a telegram attributed to him in the publication. The first of the Oregon dispatches was not deciphered and published in the *Tribune* nor in some other paper. An associated press dispatch drew attention to the fact that the cipher word was an old running cipher and was taken from a household dictionary. The *Tribune* experts soon procured this dictionary and the cipher was plain.

Reid testified that he never knew General Brady or Eugene Hale in connection with the cipher transactions. Witness met Gov. Tilden about the time the publication of the disputes commenced, and that he ought to give them the key. Tilden replied in the same jocular way, and subsequently at Saratoga said he did not know anything about the ciphers, and did not believe any had been delivered at his house.

A COMPLETE VINDICATION.

S. W. Hall, of Olympia, not Geo H. Holliday—He is Completely Vindicated and Discharged.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

CHARLESTON, Ill., Jan. 30.—S. W. Hall, of Olympia, W. T., who was brought to thiscity by George H. Holliday, applied for a writ of habeas corpus yesterday. Judge Charles L. Lance presided at the trial. The Hon. John Mayo Palmer for Hall, and the Hon. S. T. Dixon for the state. A large number of witnesses were examined, and were nearly unanimous that S. W. Hall was not George H. Holliday. The judge discharged Hall from custody, and thus ends a remarkable case The court room was crowded with parties from every portion of the country All unite in saying that Hall is not Holliday, and Hall's vindication is complete

During the year 1878, 111 695 emigrants arrived at New York This was an increase of 25,000 over 1877, but fell considerably short of the annual arrivals in previous years A large increase is looked for this year, owing to the depression of industry in Europe.

Boston *Transcript*. The word "nobby" appeared in the New York *Evening Post* fashion notes the other night If Mr. Bryant were not the manager of that department, should be by this time.

EUROPEAN NEWS.

MACMAHON RESIGNS.

Proposed Army Changes he considers Impolitic and Wrong, and so Retires from Power—Full text of his Letter of Resignation—M. Grevy Elected President.

[BY CABLE TO THE OREGONIAN.]

PARIS, Jan. 30 — The statement is made, but lacks confirmation, that at a dinner Wednesday night 200 generals approved MacMahon's conduct.

All foreign representatives at Paris have notified their respective governments of the probable resignation of MacMahon and the accession of M. Grevy. Only one ambassador has approved MacMahon's conduct Prince Hohenlohe, German ambassador, is absent from the city.

PARIS, Jan. 30—4 P. M.—The present ministers will resign and a new parliamentary cabinet be constituted. It is reported that Gambetta will take the premiership and the foreign portfolio. The concourse of the general public at Versailles is not very great, and the excitement does not compare with that of May 24, 1873, when Theirs resigned. There is no disturbance anywhere.

MacMahon's Spirited Conduct.

PARIS, Jan. 30.—At Tuesday's council Grevy, minister of war, submitted his list to the president. Grevy's decree dealt with the nine generals. Of these four were to be transferred, and five, Bourbaki, Desartigne, Batalie, Dubail and Montandon, definitely relieved. Marshal MacMahon declared that he could not sign this decree. "I cannot," he said, "sign a decree superseding brave generals, my own friends and companions, whose legal term of command only expires in five or six months. There is no danger in my refusal. I cannot consent to stay at such a cost. I blush at the thought. I assure you, on my honor, I will not do it. It will have to be another who does it. Political categories must not be created in the army. I would prefer to resign. My children would not forgive me for such an act. I cannot, where the army is concerned, for which I am responsible before the nation, obey injunctions of newspapers like these;" and the Marshal showed two Republican newspapers which, for some days back, have been publishing lists of officers classed in political categories. The minister said nothing, for after hearing this it was difficult to form an immediate resolution. The council accordingly adjourned.

MacMahon's Letter of Resignation.

VERSAILLES, Jan 30.—The following is the text of MacMahon's letter of resignation:

At the opening of this session of the chambers the ministry presented to you a programme which, while affording satisfaction to public opinion, appeared to the cabinet such as might be voted without danger to the security or good administration of the country. Putting aside all personal views, I had given the programme my approbation, for I was sacrificing no principle to which conscience commanded me to remain faithful. To day the ministry, thinking to respond to the opinion of the majority in the two chambers, propose to me, in regard to high military commands, some general measures which I consider contrary to the interests of the army and consequently to those of the country I cannot subscribe to them. Any other ministry, taken from the majority, would impose upon me the same conditions. I consider myself, therefore, bound to shorten the duration of the mandate which the national assembly committed to me, and I therefore tender my resignation

In quitting power I have the consolation of thinking that during the fifty three years that I have devoted to the service of my country, either as a soldier or citizen, I have never been guided by any sentiment other than honor and duty and absolute devotion to my country. I request you to communicate my decision to the chambers.

MACMAHON, Duke of Magenta.

PARIS, Jan. 30.—President MacMahon left Palais d'Elysée at noon for Versailles to preside at a cabinet council, when he will deliver a letter to Dufaure announcing and explaining his resignation.

3 P. M.—MacMahon has resigned the presidency of the republic. Congress has been convoked for six o'clock this evening. The election of M. Grevy to the presidency appears certain, all groups of the left being in accord on this point.

VERSAILLES, Jan. 30—4 P. M.—Some groups of the right, including Bonapartists, will support Grevy. Gambetta and Marcere have congratulated Grevy.

4 25 P. M.—At a meeting of deputies Grevy read, amid profound silence, a letter from President MacMahon announcing his resignation. He then read articles of the constitution applicable, and announced that the two chambers would meet in congress. The sitting was then suspended.

At a meeting of the bureau of the left Gambetta proposed Grevy for president, and the proposition was unanimously approved. MacMahon asked the ministry to countersign his letter of resignation, but they refused, declaring the letter a merely personal act.

Grevy President of France.

VERSAILLES, Jan. 30.—Proceedings in congress: The two chambers were opened by M. Martel, who again read President MacMahon's letter of resignation and articles of the constitution.

M. Degavardie a senator, amid shouts of disapprobation asked whether congress accepted the resignation of President MacMahon.

Congress set this inquiry aside as voting the previous question by a large majority.

Congress, after appointing tellers, proceeded to vote for president of the republic. There were 713 senators and deputies present, of whom 670 voted. The absolute majority required was 336. M. Jules Grevy obtained 536 votes, and Gen Dechanesy 99. M. Grevy was accordingly declared elected, and was proclaimed president of the republic for a term of seven years.

Precautions against the Plague.

ST PETERSBURG, Jan. 30 —The *Agence Russe* reports that a committee of ministers at which leading medical authorities were present has decided that bodies of the dead throughout infected districts should be burned, and that all executive authority should be concentrated in the hands of Count Melikoff, who should immediately proceed to Astrakhan as commissioner general, invested with the most extensive powers to deal with any emergency, and that the advice and assistance of all well known European physicians should be readily accepted.

VIENNA, Jan 30 —Dr. Breriadecky, a leading physician will start for Russia Friday. No definitive measures precautionary will be adopted until their report is received.

The Frigate Constitution.

LONDON, Jan. 30.—The U. S. frigate *Constitution* sailed this morning, homeward bound Total salvage claims, £1,200, of which £1,800 have been paid.

American Products in England.

[London Letter to Springfield, Republican.]

One is very much struck by the variety of American articles offered for sale here. I can remember, when abroad a few years ago, the longing I had for only one genuine American apple. After the season of English pears was past I asked my fruit man, with many misgivings if he had any good apples "Yes," he had fine apples. Would I prefer Baldwins, peach, flavored Newtown pippins, russets, or greenings?—all just arrived from America And I found what he said was true, and that I could have, in as good condition, with a very small increase in expense, as good apples on my table as if at home About the same time my fishmonger astonished me by asking me if I would like some Blue Points And these I have found of as small size and fine fresh flavor as it served at Delmonico's, and not as high in price Even at the smaller grocer shops one sees canned fruits, vegetables and meats, all from America Many such articles are recommended because American I had white cotton cloth shown me the other day in a small shop on which was the stamp of a mill in Rhode Island. This increase in the sale of American articles is regarded with great jealousy by many of the English, and they have entirely gotten over regarding us as a half-civilized nation.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, Jan 30.

Pinkney called up house bill providing for the payment of counsel fees in the Osage ceded land suits, aggregating $36,000

Pending discussion the morning hour expired and the bill was laid over

The resolution of Edmunds declaring the validity of the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments to the constitution were taken up and Morgan advocated his substitute of January 20

Hill presented a petition from his state praying the payment of the balance due on account of the expenditures in the revolutionary war, the war of 1812, and various Indian wars, referred

House.

The postoffice appropriation bill passed after many of the amounts were increased. The struggle of yesterday for the morning hour was then renewed

A motion to go into committee of the whole on the army appropriation bill was defeated, 101 to 96 and the yeas and nays were ordered.

The motion to go into committee was defeated. But Hewitt changed to negative and moved to reconsider the vote This was promptly followed by a motion to lay Hewitt's motion on the table and that vote was taken.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

The O'Conner Murder Case.

WOODLAND, Jan. 30.—The jury in the O'Conner murder case returned a verdict at 1 o'clock to-day of guilty in the second degree, having been out since yesterday afternoon. Defendant will be sentenced on the 7th of February.

A Contested Murder Case

SUSUN, Jan 30.—In the case of Jos. Lowther, charged with the murder of John Thomson at Rio Vista in June last, the jury, after remaining out for 27 hours, failed to agree. The jury stood ten to two for acquittal This is the second trial. At the September term the jury stood ten to two of conviction

THE GRANT MOVEMENT.

WHAT AN EASTERN DEMOCRATIC PAPER THINKS OF IT.

[From the Boston Post.]

With the addition of Bristow to the Republican ticket for 1880, the Grant movement booms again. The only critics of the renomination of Grant inside the Republican party have been those whom this combination brings into harmony with the movement. There has been a certain shyness among the professed reformers in view of Grant's terribly notorious record of opposition, not only to all reform, but to decency in administration. But this is in a fair way to be overcome by the concession of the second place to the idol of these fastidious gentlemen. In place of intimations that Grant's nomination is impossible, that it is only a thoughtless and ill considered speculation, or that it is a nine-days' sensation, it is now considered by the reform organs a formidable movement, strong in the Republican party and sure of hearty support in various sections. It is discovered that the Republican party south could be carried solid for such a ticket; that the great states of the west already favor it, and that it needs only the acquisition of one of the large middle states to make it a success, still it must be acknowledged that these reform gentlemen are very easily satisfied if they accept the concession at the full value the managers put upon it. The second place on the ticket with such a terrible fellow as Grant is growing to be nothing less than absolute extinction for the man who accepts it. Never was the Atlantic cable loaded with such elaborate puffery of a traveling celebrity as that which daily pours across the ocean in glorification of the Republican candidate on his travels. Never were receptions and banquets and demonstrations so admirably arranged on the other side for the display of an aspirant to office It is even open to suspicion that the anti Grant attitude of the Irishmen of Cork was inspired to give by contrast a greater brilliancy to the progress through more hospitable communities. It is a wonderful repute which Grant is acquiring as the most widely renowned American of later years, and on his return no lesser light will be able to live in the glow of his splendor. Bristow must make a very humble second to such a leader, but it is, of course, all that his admirers can now hope for him, and they will be content. The "young republicans" cannot make him president, and they choose what they have to take as the next best thing. This movement is going on as well as could be expected among the friends of Bristow, while the original Grantites are the most enthusiastic men in politics, not even excepting our own great Republican reformers at the state house

A Gambler's Money.

[From the Cincinnati Gazette.]

The remarkable will of Miss Mary A Dancer, the gambler's daughter," has been duly carried out, and the vast fortune made at the gaming table distributed among relatives and charitable and benevolent societies. Her father, Matt. Dancer, was a blacksmith by trade, thirty years ago, but one evening, having made some money at play, he gave up work and entered upon the life of a gambler. He became proprietor of gambling rooms in different parts of New York and made a great deal of money, especially during the flush times of the war. In August, 1876, he died, leaving $700,000 to his wife and only child, Mary. Three months thereafter the widow died and Miss Dancer came into the whole property. The latter was a religious young woman whose charitable gifts and deeds were not confined to the sect, Methodist, to which she belonged, as she gave liberally to all denominations. In the latter part of 1876 Miss Dancer, then in good health, made her will. She was engaged to be married at the time, but died within two months after the will was made, and was buried in her bridal robe. By her will she left $185,000 to relatives, and $335,000 in legacies of from $5,000 to $20,000 to thirty one charitable, religious and benevolent institutions in New York City, and $25,000 for her monument.

Wages in England.

[From the Cincinnati Commercial.]

A table has been published containing the weekly expenditure in English farm laborers' homes of the price of wheat per bushel during the same period, the number of day's work required to pay for a bushel of wheat, and the wholesale price of meat. During the thirteenth century wages were two shillings—fifty cents—a week. In the fourteenth they had advanced about fifteen cents, and slowly advanced until they reached $1 87 during the last century, and gradually mounted from that sum to $3 75, the present average. This increase has been relative as well as positive In the thirteenth century eight and a half days' work were required for the purchase of a bushel of wheat. This purchasing power has constantly increased until now two and a half days' labor will buy a bushel, though the cost of the wheat has increased from seventy cents to $1 46 The year 1800, noted for the scantiness of its crops and for the distress thereby occasioned, was a temporary exception to the decline—wheat having risen to $3 55 a bushel The price of meat at wholesale has risen in six centuries from six cents to nearly four teen cents a pound The general conclusion to be deduced from the table—presuming its correctness—is that if English laborers do not find subsistence easier now than formerly, it is because they are not satisfied to live in the very poor way with which their ancestors were forced to content themselves.

The newspapers are guessing on the population of the United States in 1880 and some of them think the increase from 1870 will be about twenty five per cent, which in round numbers would make the population about 47,645,000.

The four per cent. bonds continue to go off at an astonishing rate. We shall soon be a nation of bloated bondholders.

HOW OUR NEIGHBORS LIVE.

[Editor's Table, Sunday Afternoon for January.]

One of the daily papers took pains the other day to show the meaning of "a dollar a day" as the wages of a widow with three children depending on her labor. The showing was an instructive one, but it by no means exhausts the subject. Let us follow in the same line with an illustration, of which facts will furnish parallels in every community

Here is a man, the father of six children, who has regular work at one dollar and twenty-five cents a day. The oldest of these children is a boy of thirteen, who is in his last year in the grammar school, and whom the father, with commendable regard for his son's future welfare, wishes to keep in school until the grammar school course is completed. The only bread winner of the family is, therefore, the father; and for these eight persons his dollar and a quarter a day is the entire subsistence. Out of the $32 of his monthly earnings $6 must go for rent The coal for one fire will cost on the average not less than $4 a month more. It is difficult to see how the commonest and coarsest clothing, including shoes for the winter, could be obtained for the family for less than an average of seventy-five cents a month for each person. Subtracting now the cost of rent, fuel and clothing from the monthly wages, and making no allowance for furniture, or doctor's bills, or sundries, we have a remainder of $16 a month with which to purchase food for eight persons—exactly $2 a month for each or for the whole family a little less than $1 a week.

Now the fact is that there are a great many families in all our eastern cities that are living on an income as small as this; living, too, upright and honorable lives; making no complaints and asking no favors They are not paupers, and they never will be; they would rather die than beg, out of some of the homes where these conditions prevail some of our best citizens will come But we wish to ask all well-to-do people who think that they are living economically to sum up their grocer's and butcher's bill's for a month, and then see what sixteen dollars would do toward providing a family of eight with food for the same length of time. It is perfectly plain that such a family can have but little meat, and only the coarsest bread; It is not quite plain that they will always have as much as they want of that.

Some of the children born into these house holds will probably die for want of proper nourishment, those of strong vitality will pull through, and may live to be industrious and worthy men and women. The courage and patience of some of the fathers and mothers that are making this brave fight with starvation is itself an inspiration, the children that have before them every day such example of clear grit ought to turn out well.

For many of these families, it ought also to be said, the pinching times do not last The older children begin to earn a little by and by and thus the revenues of the household are slightly augmented, and a little addition makes a vast difference in the comfort of a family. For a few years, however, the lot of a good many of our industrious and self respecting families is a hard one, and we have simply sought to show our kind-hearted readers just how hard it is, and exactly what it signifies for a laborer with a large family to subsist on a dollar and a quarter a day.

What can be done about it?

In the first place we would suggest to the employers of labor that they ought not to be living sumptuously, nor to be pocketing large profits or dividends while men with families are working for them at a dollar and a quarter a day. Of course, if there are no profits, or if their business is carried on at a loss, the employer is absolved from the duty of increasing the wages of his workmen, but when there are profits to divide, simple humanity demands that the laborer should have a larger share of them. The railroad company or manufacturing corporation that cuts down the wages of its employes to a dollar and a quarter a day in order that it may keep up its dividends to eight or ten per cent, is probably guilty of the sin of Cain and though the popular belief is that corporations have no souls, the stain of this sin will surely be found on somebody's soul at the judgment day.

In the second place such a family as we have described ought to have a little help during the time of their hardest struggle, while their children are all young and in school. Mr. Joseph Cook suggests that it ought to come from the overseers of the poor. He urges that if the state compels parents to send children to school while they need the children's earnings, the state ought to make up this loss to the parents. We do not like the suggestion. Above all things le us guard all our households from every appearance of pauperism. Neither do we think it well, as a general rule, that such families as these should be helped by local charitable societies or relief associations It ought to be done in such a way as to preserve and stimulate their self-respect, and to this end it is better that it should be done by kind-hearted individuals, who will take a personal interest in them, and administer the material aid with good will and good judgment. There are worthy families connected with many of our churches that deserve such aid, and the church relation ought to make it easy to find them out and help them. There is wealth enough and good will enough in the land to protect all such industrious and self-respecting people from distress, all that is needed is that those who have the ability and the generosity should take a little pains to put themselves in communication with their lowlier neighbors.

THE OHIO REPUBLICANS.

A PROGRAMME WHICH IT IS SAID WILL BE FOLLOWED IN THE FALL CAMPAIGN.

A prominent Ohio Republican, now in Washington, gives the outline of a programme which he is confident will be closely followed in the coming Ohio campaign. There is no necessity, he says, for Secretary Sherman to make the canvass for governor. It would be a national calamity for him to leave the treasury until the refunding of the national debt is accomplished Garfield is to be nominated for governor and Charles Foster for lieutenant-governor. Both departments of the party, as the antagonism of the Beatty faction to Foster would not show itself if he were placed second on the ticket Garfield, he has reason to believe, will accept the nomination, and if he does, there is no Democratic candidate strong enough to defeat him. The programme, it is further explained, contemplates that Garfield is to receive the support of the party for the senatorship, leaving Foster in the governor's chair, and that Sherman is to help the movement along, with the understanding that he is to have the support of the Republicans of the state for the presidential nomination. This programme, which is announced as semi official, is subject to revision by the Republicans of Ohio

A Plain View of the Pension Bill.

From the St. Paul Pioneer Press.

It is very noble and generous and all that, to confer this gratuity of $20,000,000 upon the defenders of the country; but in this case the donors do not give their own money, but generosity to the soldier involves injustice to the taxpayer, whose burdens are increased. But it is not necessary to argue this bill seriously. Everybody knows that it does not possess its merits, but as a demagogues' bid for popular applause It proved because expectant presidential candidates and congressmen looking forward to a re-election dared not vote against it.

The *Cincinnatiadit*, pointing to the fact that a person who had left large charitable bequests was horrified to find that the million he had allotted to discharge such bequests had shrunk by a million, earnestly advocates that people should make haste to give while they've got the money.

THE CHINESE QUESTION.

Report of the House Committee—Restrictive Legislation Demanded by the Public Interests.

The following is the report of the house committee on education and labor on the Chinese question, on which the bill recently passed by the house and now pending in the senate, is based

THE FIRST QUESTION

Is whether it is in the power of congress to repeal a treaty with China, giving its subjects an unlimited right of immigration to the United States The second clause of article 6 of the constitution provides that this constitution and laws of the United States, which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made under the authority of the United states, shall be the supreme law of the land It is contended that any law restricting Chinese immigration would contravene this provision of the constitution, and would therefore be null and void Such a construction cannot be sustained, either upon principles or authority. The objects for which the constitution was framed are higher than any power granted under it. The general welfare, justice, domestic tranquility and blessings of liberty are of supreme importance, and cannot be taken from the people by any treaty, however solemnly ratified. The treaty making power is limited by these objects, moreover, both in nature and by international law.

THE FIRST DUTY IS SELF PRESERVATION.

If, therefore, it be true that the presence of the Chinese endangers the peace or prosperity of our people, no mere technical considerations should intervene to prevent the increase of the evil The clause of the constitution above quoted does not, however, admit of the construction intended, for it elevates treaties from the statutes of mere compacts to the dignity of laws; but does not clothe them with any additional authority Laws made in pursuance of the constitution are equally as binding and authoritative as treaties, and the last enacted control any contravening treaty. This conclusion is enforced by numerous decisions both of the executives and judicial departments of the government In 1854, in the case of the Florida claims, an apparent conflict between a treaty and a subsequent act of congress was decided by Attorney General Crittenden in these words An act of congress is as much a supreme law of the land as a treaty They are placed on the same footing, and no preference or superiority is given to the one or the other. The last expression of the law giving power must prevail, and just for the same reason, and on the same principle, that a subsequent act must prevail and have effect, though inconsistent with a prior act, so must an act of congress have effect, though inconsistent with a prior treaty." (Opinions of Attorney Generals, volume 5, page 345.) To the same effect is the decision of Attorney General Akerman, in the case of the Choctaw Indians. He declares that there is nothing in the constitution which assigns different ranks to treaties and statutes Both the one and the other, when not inconsistent with the constitution,

SEEK TO STAND UPON THE SAME LEVEL,

And to be of equal validity, and as is the case of all laws emanating from an equal authority, the earlier in date yields to the later. (Opinions of Attorney Generals, vol 13 p 516) These decisions of the executive department, confirmed as they are by the teachings of Madison, of Hamilton and Jefferson, have been followed by the judiciary In the case of Taylor vs. Martin (second Curtis' Circuit Court Report, page 454) the court says speaking by Justice Curtis "It is impossible to maintain that under our constitution the president and senate

EXCLUSIVELY POSSESS THE POWER

To modify or repeal a law found in a treaty If this were true, no change in a treaty could be made without the consent of some foreign government That the constitution was designed to place our country in this helpless condition is a supposition wholly inadmissible. It is not only inconsistent with the necessities of the nation, but negative to the express words of the constitution, that gives to congress, in so many words, power to declare war—an act which by its very terms repeals all treaties inconsistent with a state of war. It cannot be admitted that the only method to escape from a treaty is by the consent of the other party to it, or the arbitration of war. To refuse to execute a treaty for reasons which approve themselves to

THE CONSCIENTIOUS JUDGMENT OF A NATION

[as a matter of the utmost gravity, but the power to do so is a prerogative of which no nation can be deprived, without deeply affecting its independence. That the people of the United States have deprived their government of this power, I do not believe That it must reside somewhere, and be applicable to all cases, I am convinced, and I feel no doubt that it belongs to congress" Similar opinions have been delivered in the current courts of the country. These decisions were finally affirmed by the supreme court of the United States in the Cherokee tobacco case, reported in 11th Wallace, page 616 The court says: The effect of treaties and acts of congress which are in conflict is not settled by the constitution, but the question is not involved in any doubt as to its proper solution A treaty may supersede a prior act of congress (2 Peters, 314), and an act of congress may supersede a prior treaty (2 Curtis, 451, and 1 Wheaton 58.) In the cases referred to these principles were applied to treaties with foreign nations. The acts with regard to Indian nations cannot be more obligatory They have no higher sanctity, and no greater inviolability or immunity from legislative invasion can be claimed for them The act of congress must prevail, as in the treaty were not an element to be considered. If a wrong has been done

THE POWER OF REDRESS IS WITH CONGRESS,

Not with the judiciary. Upon principle, therefore, as well as upon the authority of precedents, judicial and administrative, it would seem clear that congress has the right, by appropriate legislation, to change or to abrogate any existing treaty and congress has in one instance expressly exercised this power The act of July 7, 1798, declares that the existing treaties with France are no longer obligatory upon the United States The evils of Chinese immigration have been fully recognized upon the Pacific slope for many years. Welcomed at first as an unique addition to the society and a valuable ally in the development of the material revenues of their then home, the Chinese, by their sordid, selfish, immoral and non amalgamating habits, within a very short time reversed the judgment to their favor and came to be regarded as

A STANDING MENACE.

To the social and political institutions of the country. The state have, in which they resided have been declared unconstitutional by the supreme court, and every other means of relief proving ineffectual, it was finally determined to appeal to congress. Accordingly, as early as the 22d of December, 1876, at the second session of the Forty first congress, an effort was made, but without success, to secure restrictive legislation. In the Forty second congress, and also in the Forty-third congress, numerous memorials, resolutions and public meetings and petitions—one of which number over 16,000 signatures—were presented, to the same effect and with the same result. At the first session of the Forty fourth congress the renewed appeals for relief met for the first time with

A FAVORABLE RESPONSE.

A joint resolution was introduced and passed, calling upon the president of the United States to open negotiations with the Chinese government for the purpose of modifying the provisions of the treaty between the two countries, and of restricting the same to commercial purposes Subsequent to at the same session, another joint resolution was passed requesting the president to present to the Chinese government an additional article to the treaty of July 28 1868, reserving mutually to the two governments the right to regulate, restrict or prevent immigration to their respective countries. The authoritative requests on the part of congress failed to secure the desired end. In the meanwhile the question had assumed dangerous aspects, and in many cases the arm of the law seemed powerless to protect the Chinese. Recognizing the exigency, the legislature of California appointed a special commission, whose report, based upon the testimony of witnesses familiar with the subject, ably and graphically set forth.

THE OBJECTIONS TO THE CHINESE.

Subsequent to this a joint committee appointed by the 44th congress, collected voluminous testimony upon the same subject and by a majority report urged upon the executive department the necessity for an immediate change of the Burlingame treaty, to the end that such immigration might be restricted or prevented These reports, together with other official documents on the subject were before the present congress. Your committee, in view of the importance and urgency of the question, after patient argument on both sides at an early day after its organization, presented a resolution, which, with a slight modification, passed both houses of congress This resolution again called attention to the only admissible features of the Burlingame treaty and requested prompt action on the part of the executive department in securing its change and abrogation. In view of the almost

UNANIMOUS SENTIMENT OF THE PEOPLE OF THE PACIFIC SLOPE

As to the necessity of such action it was hoped these successive resolutions of congress together with the various petitions, memorials and the data in possession of the government, would cause negotiations to be opened for that purpose Such action would have been preferred to direct legislation by congress, thus much as it would have been free from all doubt as to its legality. It would not have jeopardized those friendly feelings and commercial intercourse between the two nations Moreover, when a change in the treaty was first suggested to congress and indeed up to a very recent date it was believed that the Chinese government would have made no objection, as its policy was opposed to the emigration of its citizens However desirable such a result may have been, it has not thus far been accomplished The petitions to secure local remedies, legislation were presented within a year after the ratification of the Burlingame treaty. These were vigorously renewed at every subsequent session until finally, in the forty fourth congress, the resolution already referred to was passed, calling the attention of the executive department to

THE NECESSITY OF A CHANGE

In the treaty. This resolution was again presented to and passed in the second session of the present congress, but has not so far as your committee is informed, called for any practical effect. So long a period of non-action proves either the unwillingness or the inability of the treaty making power to cope with the question in either event, your committee consider that further delay would work great injustice to the people of a large portion of our country Provided the evils whereof they complain are well founded, restrictive legislation is necessary That these complaints are not without cause cannot, upon the evidence, be doubted. Your committee in the report accompanying the joint resolution (H. R No 123) at the second session of this congress endeavored to present what seemed to them some unanswerable objection to Chinese immigration A further examination of the facts only confirms the conclusion therein stated.

There is no principle on which we are compelled to receive into our midst the natives of Asia, Africa or any other part of the world The character, source and extent of immigration should be regulated and curtailed with reference to our wants and welfare. The different problems, social and political, resulting from the presence of the red and black races would be renewed in a more aggravated and dangerous form by the yellow race. The Mongolian is like the Indian brought in da

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING JAN 31 1879

A BASIS OF HARMONY

The differences between northern and southern Democrats signs of which the country has observed in recent debates in congress are not the only indications of want of harmony in the party In various directions reconcilements are needed We do not now specially refer to the condition of the party in Oregon where honest and independent Democrats are ranged on one side and followers of the late state ring on the other This is a spectacle which presents features of interest —but just now we refer to what may be witnessed on a broader field It would be pleasant indeed to have it made clear how Mr Bayard's views that gold and silver are the only constitutional money are to be reconciled with the equally Democratic principle urged by Dan I Voorhees that gold and silver should be banished from circulation and that government should provide an absolute and sufficient paper currency to meet the wants of the people Again it would be edifying to learn how Mr Benjamin Franklin Butler's Democratic theory that it is the duty of the government to provide in some way for all the unemployed working men of the country is to be made to harmonize with Mr Lucius Quintus Curtius Lamar's fundamental principle that government has no right to foster any man's private business, but should attend solely to the business of governing. There ought also to be an effort to reconcile Mr Horatio Seymour's thoroughly Democratic appreciation of the national banking system as the finest the world has ever seen with Mr George H Pendleton's basic principle that the national banks must go and give place to the greenbacks he denounced so vehemently some seventeen years ago When the versatile Mr. Cox of New York shall demonstrate that hard money and soft money are really one and the same thing, and Messrs Gordon and Hill of Georgia shall prove that 'the Democratic party will have something to live for even after its Republican opponent shall have been buried with the bloody shirt' and shall explain moreover how their arduous services in behalf of the confederate government are to be made to square with St Jackson's declaration that the union must and shall be preserved we shall doubtless be as thoroughly versed in 'true Democratic principles" as the leaders of that old and consistent party themselves, and shall know precisely what banner it is under which we are asked to enlist for the contest of 1880 In the narrower field of our home affairs we shall also know better what the principles of the grand old party are when Mr Grover shall have reconciled his school fund operations with the sound theory that requires perfect fidelity to public trusts, and when the late expert shall have demonstrated that he acted with strict propriety when he took the money of the state in payment of the services he rendered in abetting that heavy fraud on the state which a committee of the legislature recently exposed There is work to be done to clear all these matters up so that harmony may be secured in good season for the 'next campaign

REMARKABLE PROGRESS

A striking evidence of the progress made in civilization by the Indians is found by the New York *Times* In the fact that several tribes maintain a Washington lobby, the expenses of which are paid out of the income derived from trust funds held by the United States government The Indian has taken a leaf from the white man's book, and proposes to learn all of his little arts The Cherokees for example, annually receive the interest of $2,519,000, held in trust by the United States government Of this revenue, 35 per cent should be dedicated to educating Cherokee children, under tribal direction But it is ascertained that this income is habitually misappropriated, that it is "borrowed" from the school fund and never returned and that much of it is spent in Washington by a lobby who have various jobs on hand In two years the Cherokee lobby alone cost $66,464, most of the money being used to prevent the passage of the bill to allot the lands of the Indian territory in severalty To a large extent the policy of the so-called nations is shaped by unprincipled whites and half-breeds These are the men who pull the wires and spend the money The Cherokee nation alone notwithstanding its large income, is in debt under this management to the extent of $189 000

Oregon, then, is not the only community whose school fund is "borrowed by sharping managers and never returned The fact that this method of going to the school fund for loans" should have been discovered and put in practice about the same time in widely separated localities is an incident which adds another proof to the theory that remarkable discoveries are invariably the product of the work of many men in the same direction, undertaken and prosecuted for the purpose of supplying some great want or demand That Indian governors should have hit upon this method of dealing with school funds quite as soon as white governors shows that the latter have little ground for all their boasted superiority of intelligence and that the former are making as the *Times* declares wonderful progress in certain of the little arts of civilization

It has required an entire week for the dullness of the moribund *Standard* to invent a quirk on which it might be able to come to the support of the mountebank *Firmer* on quotations of the English wheat market CONFESS FOR SOLE at last in the amazing dis average or inferior California But to make this point it asserts in its blunde ing way that while quotations for California wheat are 44s, quotations for Oregon are 45s 6d This is a misleading statement for of course the exact price of either depends on quality and condition Much of the wheat shipped from California is good as any shipped from Oregon though the average Oregon product is better. As matter of fact, however, our producers do not base their calculations on the quotations of the English market which are subject to many conditions not readily understood here. They want to know what they can get for wheat in Portland and San Francisco The course which the *Standard* has pursued on this subject is well worthy the dishonesty of a paper which though it does not take a line of general dispatches prints daily two or three columns of matter with dates of the previous day in article of which is manufactured out of material gathered from old newspapers The *Farmer's* news is of similar kind, and the two organs go well together We detect among the *Standard's* telegrams of yesterday printed under date of January 29th matters which were telegraphed to and were published in THE OREGONIAN ten to twelve days ago. What a newspaper this is to be sure! Why shouldn't the moribund *Standard* and the mountebank *Farmer* papers which run in the same ruts and vouch for each other's accuracy be accepted as authority in matters of news and commerce See what facilities they have and how scrupulous too

The progress which France has made toward political stability within a few years past is rendered an impressive fact by the entire quietness that prevails at the present juncture —no disturbance and little excitement of any kind attending the resignation of President MacMahon He has never had a party of his own of sufficient strength to support him, but has been able to maintain himself by circumstances arising out of the fortune of opportunity He has been President of the French republic because the jealousy of the several political parties toward each other has caused them to give him a qualified support each being willing to see him at the head of the government rather than take the chance of bringing to that station the recognized leaders of any of the great rival factions Politically parties in France present to a foreign observer an appearance of confusion which elsewhere is not paralleled The principal divisions it is true are somewhat sharply defined but the minor divisions as presented in the French chambers offer no such distinct outline However the Republicans of various shades of opinion are now so sure of their strength that neither of the monarchical parties is longer feared France is now fairly under the direction of parliamentary government and MacMahon resigns because he must obey it He isn't so humble as our magistrates who are fond of saying that they desire to have no policy to enforce against the will of the people or their representatives

For some time past the *Standard* has been printing quite a large amount of telegraphic news from various parts of the world It presents this matter under fresh dates usually of the preceding day For example yesterday (Jan 30) it had nearly two columns bearing dates of Jan 29. The following is a specimen of the lot, set opposite a clipping from THE OREGONIAN'S telegraphic reports published on the 20th January ten days earlier

[From the Standard Jan 30]	[From the Oregonian Jan 20]
FIRED BY A PRISONER	JAIL BURNED
LITTLE ROCK Ark, Jan 29—The jail of Jefferson county at Pine Bluff burned last night The prisoners were removed to the court house unharmed A prisoner fired the building	LITTLE ROCK Jan 18 — The jail of Jefferson county at Pine Bluff burned last night The prisoners were removed to the court house unharmed A prisoner fired the building

The attempted fraud, thus exposed is eminently worthy of the 'expert But it doesn't deceive many people perhaps none at all A circulation of two hundred and seventy or thereabouts, don't spread the fraud wide enough to do any special harm Besides it seems to be necessary for it to work up matter in this way to get 'news for its vaunted "semi weekly edition, as well as to maintain its claim to being the only daily commercial paper in the state'

We print the report of the house committee on education and labor on which the bill to restrict Chinese immigration is founded It is a clear presentation of the powers of congress in the premises notwithstanding the treaty No principle has a more rational foundation than that which asserts the power and the right of every nation to decide what is best for itself As the committee well say, our country has not deprived itself of the power to modify or repeal a law found in a treaty To do so would be to place ourselves in a position where we would not be able to act as might seem best for our own interests without the consent of foreign governments Such a view would be inadmissible The question, then is one which must be decided by ourselves The objections to the continued immigration of the Chinese in large numbers are temperately stated by the committee We are to decide it with reference solely to our own views of national policy Every nation which possesses real independence habitually acts on this principle

In the suit brought against the Central Pacific railroad company to restrain them from dividing moneys to which the government makes claim under the Thurman bill Hon George H Williams ex attorney general, has been employed to represent the United States Judgment has been obtained against the company in the lower courts and appeal has been taken on the single point of the constitutionality of the act under which the suit has been brought

Latest California journals received say that in many localities there has not yet been rain enough But the Marysville *Appeal* tries to console farmers by reminding them that 'millions of acres of wheat were drowned out last year by rains falling after this date"

S W Hall of Olympia who was arrested recently and taken to Illinois, proves not to be the man who is wanted His vindication is complete This rather sets back the Olympia ring, whose members were so swift to accuse and condemn him

NEW TO-DAY.

LOST

ON MORRISON OR FIRST STREETS, BETWEEN Fourth st and Clarendon Hotel a gentleman's finger ring, flat gold hand onyx intaglio setting Ten dollars reward will be given for its return to this office ja31

PARTNER WANTED

IN THE MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF DR Willey's Medical Discovery $3 000 to $5,000 required from which a fortune can be made Good chance for a sterling man Address DR JOHN WILLEY Office over Aurora Restaurant Portland Oregon ja31d w

HOUSES TO LET.

ONE OF 8 ROOMS, CORNER OF FOURTH AND Montgomery rent $30 will be vacant Feb 8th One of 6 rooms corner of Seventh and College rent $20 will be vacant Feb 5th One of 7 rooms on Mc ts mar between Third and Fourth rent

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned under the firm name of Norton Sites & Co has this day been dissolved by mutual consent The business will be continued by O F Sites & Co, who will pay all the firm debts and collect the outstanding accounts G N NORTON O F SITES

Portland Oregon Jan 1879 ja31

CANARY BIRDS AT AUCTION!

THIS DAY,

FRIDAY, JANUARY 31, 1879 At 11 o clock A M

To close consignment

200 GERMAN CANARY BIRDS Singers Sale Peremptory

GILMAN & YOUNG Auctioneers

A Household Blessing!

DR. CRAMPTON'S

WEB-FOOT OIL!

CURES ALL ACHES AND PAINS THAT FLESH is heir to Taken internally or externally Manufactured of Barks and Roots Gums & Leaves grown in the mountains and valleys of Oregon It is the Greatest Discovery ever made in the Science of Medicine Don't stain the finest fabric Don't fail to give the Oil a trial For sale by all druggists O S MUNRAT Proprietor HODGE DAVIS & CO Wholesale Agents Portland Oregon ja31

NEW TO-DAY.

THE RED FRONT

Has GONE into the hands of

O. F. SITES,

But this means no change in the very low prices asked for GROCERIES at this popular and well known house.

White Sugars 8 lbs for	$1 00
Golden C Sugar 10 lb for	1 00
Best Island Sugar 11 lbs for	1 00
Costa Rican Coffee Roasted and GROUND 8 lbs for	1 00
Cooking Raisins 16 lbs for	1 00
Table Raisins in 5lb boxes	1
Tongues and Sounds per kit	75
No 1 Mackerel per kit	75
Tomatoes from either of 3 packers 6 cans for	1 00
per doz	1 75
Oysters 8 cans for	1 00
Corn standard brands 5 cans for	1 00
Asparagus 2 cans for	1 00
Blueberries Eastern 4 cans for	1 00
Fish Chowder Boston 3 cans for	1 00
Salmon in 1lb cans 6 cans for	1 00
Salmon in 2lb tins 4 cans for	1 00

Other Goods in the same ratio

We are just in receipt of delicious

Point Reyes Butter,

Which we offer at

80 Cents per Roll,

And are receiving by every steamer choice

Eastern Hams—Royal Brand

And an endless variety of

GROCERIES!

Staple and Fancy

We cater to ALL classes of trade treat every customer with like consideration and WARRANT everything we sell

We have been compelled by our steadily increasing trade to purchase two new wagons and customers can now depend upon prompt delivery of their goods

O. F. SITES & CO.

Successors to

NORTON, SITES & CO.

107 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill

CITY TAXES.

The TAX ROLL for 1879 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, No. 132 First street, within thirty days from this date or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,

Treasurer City of Portland

Portland, January 30, 1879.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No 1114:

All taxes, licenses assessments for street improvements etc etc and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America and not otherwise *provided* that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin ja31dlm

J. VAN BEURDEN,

First and Morrison Streets, up stairs,

IMPORTER OF

FINE WATCHES, DIAMONDS, Jewelry & Opera Glasses.

Sole agent for the well known

POITEVIN'S WATCHES,

Paris and Geneva, which received gold medals in all Expositions in the world

Agent for A I AMERICAN WATCHES

WATCH REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.

Having had connection with the largest houses in Europe and America and being thoroughly posted in the business, I can assure entire satisfaction. Using the very best and latest improved American machinery I am enabled to do perfect work and at moderate prices

COAL OILS.

DOWNER'S, 150° Fire Test.

STAR, " " "

ASTRAL, " " "

NONPAREIL, " " "

And all the cheaper brands at the lowest market rates

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,

Wholesale Druggists

BOOKS AND MAPS.

J. S. JOHNSON,

Late of New York

IS PREPARED TO MAKE UP

Cloaks and Outside Garments

In the best style Years of experience enables him to do first class work at moderate rates

Rooms at Palace Lodging House.

CHILDREN'S CLOAKS

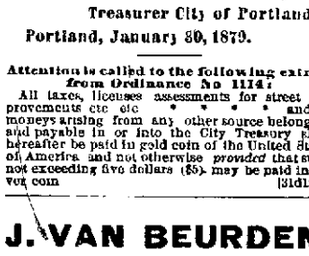
Made to order All work done in latest designs of my own

Please call and see sample work exhibited at CRAN & COS ja11dlm

ALBERT BARTSCH.

Piano Maker and Tuner,

Sole Agent for the World Renowned



Kranich & Bach PIANOS.
Gabler's New Scale Upright PIANOS.
Burdett ORGANS.
Fine Piano Stools and Cloth Covers.

Tuning and Repairing of Instruments a specialty

PRICES REDUCED

From 15 to 30 per cent.

UNTIL FEB. 1st., 1879!

PROPOSING TO MAKE A CHANGE IN MY business on the above date and in order to reduce my present large stock of

Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry

of all descriptions I will sell at from 15 to 30 per cent less than former prices FOR CASH until February 1st.

All persons knowing themselves indebted to me will oblige me by calling and settling the same by that time

L C. BRARICHSEN,

ja1 130 First Street

1853 1879.

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CARRIAGE AND WAGON HARDWARE
CARRIAGE AND WAGON HARDWOOD,
WHEELS, HUBS, SPOKES, Axles, Bows,
Iron Axles, Springs, Malleable Irons, etc

Address

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,

Cor First and Main Sts, Portland, Or

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JOHN L. GEORGE,

CUTLER,

No. 230 First Street,

Manufacturer and Dealer in CUTLERY and FANCY GOODS Only Professional Cutler in town Razors Shears Knives Skates or any cutting instruments made to order ground and repaired at reasonable prices.

A SUPERB AND ELEGANT WORK!

AND A MANUAL FOR

SELF INSTRUCTION,

Comprising in a comprehensive and artistic arrangement a compilation of the various Styles of Hand Writing in use throughout the world containing in Method and Analysis a clear and concise exposition of the

PEN KING!

Shortest Road to Easy, Graceful and Rapid Penmanship,

Free from the mass of confusing tedious and useless analysis the Veiled Wisdom of the modern Key and Text Books of the Art which exhibit effort to exalt the Teacher and the Idea rather than to assist and advance the Learner

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Designed for the rapid and permanent improvement in the Art of Writing of persons of any age and both sexes

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Challenges Comparison with any. The Cheapest and Best! Price, $2.

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W. L. WHITE, Box 104, Portland, Oregon.

For sale in Portland and East Portland by W G STEEL Sen ja31d2w

GRAND MASQUERADE

OF THE

Portland Turn Verein

AT TURN HALLE,

Monday, February 17, 1879.

PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED

FOR

The Most Elegant Lady and Gent Mask.
The Most Comical Lady and Gent Mask.

PRICE OF ADMISSION

Gents, Masked	$2 00
Ladies "	1 00
Spectators	1 00

Tickets for Masks and Reserved Seats will only be sold at Allsky & Hegele's

No extra charge for reserved seats

Doors will be opened at 7½ o clock

Grand March of Masks promptly at 8 30

All Masks must identify themselves to the Committee

Doubtful characters not admitted

Unmasking at 12

Only maskers will be allowed on the floor until after unmasking

A Fine Supper will be served in the Hall at 12 o clock THE COMMITTEE

PHILOMATHEAN

Course of Lectures!

At Masonic Hall.

LECTURERS

JUDGE J. H REED. A Glimpse at England about A D 1700.	Jan 31st
REV. M. MAY	Feb 14th.
HON J N DOLPH	Feb 28th
REV J A. CRUZAN	March 14th
REV. T. L. ELIOT	March 28th
JUDGE MATHEW P. DEADY	April 11th

On the occasion of each Lecture there will be Musical Selections either Vocal or Instrumental under the supervision of Mr KINROSS of the Oregon Conservatory of Music.

Tickets for the Course	$1 50
Single Lecture	50

Tickets may be procured of members of the Society at Book and Music Stores and at Plummer's drug store

The Piano used will be from the celebrated Haines Bros factory and kindly furnished by D W Prentice & Co ja.idot

GRAND

MASQUERADE

ENTERTAINMENT!

AND

PACKAGE SURPRISE PARTY!

For the Benefit of the

Grand Army Relief Fund

AT GOOD TEMPLARS' HALL,

Friday Evening, Feb. 14 '79

THE MOST POPULAR

Amateur Talent of the City,

ENGAGED

TICKETS FIFTY CENTS

ja30td

State Treasurer's First Notice.

STATE TREASURER'S OFFICE
SALEM Jan 20 1879

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds for the payment of tax Warrants cleared and numbered as follows

Warrants of said issue indorsed prior to June 2d, 1868 payable out of funds derived from special tax to wit

Nos 31 846 868 861 877 878 874 875 88 886 887 891 902 905 906 910 11 914 918 921 927 928 927 929 932 939 940 941 947 943 967 969 998 1007 1008 1016 1017 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1037, 1038, 1039 1040 1041 1042 1043 1044

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from this date EDWARD HIRSCH

ja20d2w State Treasurer

State Treasurer's Second Notice.

TREASURER'S OFFICE,
Salem Or Jan 30 1879

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds for the payment of tax Warrants, payable from tax for current expenses endorsed subject to Oct 20 1878 cancelled and numbered as follows

211 241 248 268 2 9 279 971 208 269 270 272 273 274 275 276 7 278 279 280 281, 282 83 284 285 286 289 291 29 293 294 299 300 301 303 304 305 306 308 309 31 311 312 313 314 31 316 317 318, 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 340 31 32 341 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 358 59 360 361 362 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384, 385 386 389 90 391 392 393 395 396 397 398 399 402 407 409

Also issue of 1878 Nos 1856 1866 1868 1869 1870

Interest on the above warrants will cease from this date EDWARD HIRSCH

ja31d2w State Treasurer

HOLMAN'S EXPRESS!

For the rapid conveyance of Packages and Merchandise

Freighting and forwarding to and from the Mines

FURNITURE MOVED

Mark Goods care Holman's Express Portland ROBERT HOLMAN

Office 8 Kilborn's Auction House Ash & First sts

WE CAN **LOAN** YOUR COIN at 12 per cent on good security the best of City and State offered.

WE CAN **RENT** YOUR HOUSES take good care of them and collect rents punctual

WE CAN **SELL** YOUR LOTS Houses, Lands Hotels Stores, Business &c for all they are worth T A WOOD & CO Odd Fellows' Temple ja18dlm

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & CO., AUCTIONEERS,

And Real Estate Agents.

213 First Street, bet. Salmon and Taylor

DRY GOODS CLOTHING

GREAT CLEARANCE SALE!

OF

WINTER DRY GOODS!

As we intend to close out our entire Stock of Winter Goods, regardless of cost, we have made a general reduction in all departments:

Black Cashmere	55c yd, former price 75c
Black Cashmere	75c yd, former price $1 00
Black Cashmere	$1 yd former price 1 25
All wool Camel's Hair Cloth 50c yd form price 65c	

BLACK SILKS.

Black Silks reduced from 40 to 50 per cent in price

Camel's Hair Beiges in the new shades	25c per yd
Waterproofs all qualities at cost	60c to $1 00
All styles Dress Goods at reduced rates	
Heavy Canton Flannel	12 yards for $1 00
Fine Cashmere Flannel reduced from	60 to 40c
Table Damask all linen	37½c per yd
Table Napkins	75c per dozen
Large size Bedspreads	75c each
Ladies Felt Skirts	50c each
Fine French Corsets	$1 00 worth $2 00
Thompson's Glove Fitting Corsets 75c a pr	1 75
2 Button French Kid Gloves 50c a pair worth $1 25	
4	$1 00 2 00

A Large Stock of Ladies', Misses and Children's WOOL HOSE, at greatly reduced prices.

A Fine Line of EMBROIDERIES at half price.

Remnants of Cashmeres, Alpacas and other Dress Goods Flannels, Table Linens, Sheetings, &c., &c., at less than cost.

A Large Stock of

FANCY GOODS

And Gents Furnishing Goods,

AT REDUCED PRICES.

We are not selling auction trash or damaged goods. The public will please remember that we do not advertise goods or prices which on being called for are ALL GONE. This is done so often that it is necessary to call particularly attention to the same as the great majority of people are disgusted with the circulars sent out which mean nothing

"We Mean Business."

We have the goods to show We will sell the goods at the prices advertised Now is the time to buy

DRY GOODS CHEAP!

Come and see for yourselves and be convinced that this is no humbug All goods warranted as represented—if not satisfactory money refunded

J. F. D Wrinkle & Co's,

221 First Street, corner Salmon,

DAMIANA

FROM [illegible] a Mexican Herb, and is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California.

It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for the last thirty years as a general

Invigorator of the System!
A Great Remedy for Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder!
A Positive Cure for Dyspepsia,

AND A

Great Stomach Regulator!

The BITTERS are so prepared that in their manufacture we do not use any chemicals or liquors that are in any manner injurious to the system Any woman or child can drink them and derive beneficial results

Fleckenstein & Mayer,

SOLE AGENTS,

ja15 Portland Oregon

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay,

SERVED IN EVERY STYLE AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

Premium Candy Factory.

As an Invigorator use DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer, Sole Agts.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N GILMAN GEO A YOUNG

GILMAN & YOUNG,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,

No 42 First Street, bet Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate Furniture General Merchandise Horses Cattle Buggies &c

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

AUCTION SALE

We will sell at our Auction Salesroom

THIS DAY.

FRIDAY JAN 31 1879

At 10 o clock A M

FURNITURE.

On account of departure

Bedroom Sets, Parlor Sets
Spring and Top Mattresses
Feather Pillows Blankets Spreads
Crockery and Stoves

ALSO

One Fine New Piano

ALSO

GROCERIES

10 000 Cigars, assorted brands
2 cases Lard
2 cases Rubber Boots
25 bgs S F Sugar

ALSO

At 11 o clock to close consignment

200 German Canary Birds

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers

GRAND

FOR THE

CHAMPIONSHIP OF THE NORTHWEST!

To be held at the

Palace Billiard Rooms, Portland, Ogn.

COMMENCING FEBRUARY 15, 1879,

Rules Governing said Tournament

RULE 1. The game to be played shall be a French Carom 100 points known as the "Three Ball Game

2 In order for a person to be a contestant in said Tournament he shall be a resident of the North west Six Months prior to the date of said Tournament

3. A referee shall be elected and all or any disputes arising in such game or games shall be referred to him and his decision, when rendered shall be final

4, In all games during the Tournament the Crotch shall be barred

5 No player shall be allowed to withdraw from said games until the game is out by so doing he forfeits the game

6 The referee in said game is hereby authorized to have expelled from the hall at the request of either player any person who shall be guilty of disorderly conduct or who shall by action or utterances endeavor to disconcert or assist a player

7 There shall be two separate prizes viz The first prize to be the Champion Cue of the North west to be awarded to the winner and the second a purse to be given to the player making the best average

8 The winner of the Champion Cue shall be entitled to hold it for one year but after that time any person eligible to play in this Tournament (viz having resided in the Northwest Six Months prior to the expiration of said year) can have the right to challenge the holder of said Cue accompanied by a wager of $100 to play a match game for the Champion Cue

9 After the winner of said Champion Cue has held it one year any eligible player (see rule 8) has thirty days in which to challenge said winner but should no challenge be made him within said thirty days the Cue then becomes the property of said holder

10 The winner of said Champion Cue shall be and is hereby required to give bonds in the sum of $1,00 that he will not dispose or convert to his own use said Cue Until the becomes the owner according to rule9 Should the holder of said Cue dispose of it in any way before he becomes the rightful owner the bonds are forfeited

The time for commencing said tournament will be on saturday evening February 15 18?9 at the Palace Billiard Rooms stark street between Front and First

The Tournament will be managed and conducted by Mr Elston who has kindly accepted the position.

Entries.

Entries will be open until Monday 10th of February at 12 o clock M

The entrance fee for contestants shall be $10

J ELSTON Manager

TATUM & BOWEN,

J Fremont Street, corner of Market.

SAN FRANCISCO

SAN FRANCISCO January 7th 1879

UNDERSTANDING THAT IRRESPONSIBLE parties in Portland are selling a counterfeit or imitation of our Albany Lubricating Compound and Cups, we wish to inform the public that we own by virtue of the following Patents—some of which are our own inventions and others we have bought —all the features necessary to a success of employment of a solid Lubricant for lubricating machinery automatically and furthermore that we shall collect from the parties in, for all infringements on our Albany Lubricating Compound and Cups just as we are now doing in the case of infringements of Seibert & Cyfers Oil Cup

PATENTS—No 3083 January 7th 1868 No 77 974 May 12th 1868 No 74 150 June 25th 1868 No 80 647 July 28th 1868 No 149 947 April 21st 1874 No 80 473 Apr 21st 1874 No 192 887 July 10th 1877 and assignment to us by H M Ransom of San Francisco of his new and useful improvement in Lubricating Cups dated August 2 1878

We are now sending the above papers to our Agent (Mr A F HILDRETH) now at Portland who will take pleasure in showing them to parties who prefer using genuine patents thereby protecting themselves against a spurious counterfeit or imitation—sure to fail—and avoiding future trouble

NOTICE

Parties using Cylinder Oil Cups with the columns of condensed water feature are hereby notified that by a recent decision of the U S Supreme Court all such Cups are finally declared infringements on the Seibert Cup for which we are agents. It will be seen therefore that payment for these infringements is inevitable and parties will consult their interests by communicating with us

TATUM & BOWEN

A F HILDRETH Agent at Portland ja30d1

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION

RATES REDUCED.

A large Fire Proof Warehouse for storage. Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

(Established in 1863)

Mark Goods care J H K U

ja31dp JAMES H KOONTZ

New & Wonderful Discovery!

THOS. CURRY'S

LIQUID PLASTER!

FOR THE CURE OF KIDNEY DISEASE CRAVel all Spinal Complaints Female Weakness Rheumatism Piles etc A cure guaranteed in every case of Kidney Disease Gravel Pain or Spinal Complaint

Send for Testimonials and Prices

Address THOS CURRY

ja15 Oregon Hotel Portland Or gon

DISSOLUTION NOTICE

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned under the firm name of Blumauer & Hirsch has this day been dissolved by mutual consent Mr J Hirsch retires and the business will hereafter be conducted by I Blumauer & Co who will pay all debts and alone are authorized to collect all debts due the firm I BLUMAUER J HIRSCH

Portland, Ogn, January 27 1879 ja28

TATUM & BOWEN,

J Fremont Street, corner of Market.

SAN FRANCISCO

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Send for Testimonials and Prices

Address THOS CURRY

ja15 Oregon Hotel Portland Oregon

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays,

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture etc.

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED

A RESPECTABLE GERMAN GIRL WISHES A place in a family willing to do all kinds of housework except washing Address C R this office ja31d

WANTED

A BOY TO LEARN WATCHMAKING Must come well recommended Address J V B Oregonian office ja30d

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK in a small family Call corner Tenth and Kearney streets ja29d3

MONEY WANTED

$1,200 ON A FIRST CLASS FARM 5 MILES from Portland rents for $700 a year Also $2,500 on first class city property CREIGHTON & CO 213 First street. ja29

TO LET

TO LET, FURNISHED,

TO NICE PEOPLE WITHOUT CHILDREN three rooms suitable for housekeeping or would let two to single gentlemen References required Address D L this office ja30dw

FOR RENT.

A NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM SUITable for two gentlemen or a gentleman and wife with board 129 G street. ja29d3

TO RENT

A NICELY FURNISHED ROOM NEAR THE Postoffice Address P O Box 50. ja26tf

FOR RENT.

ONE TWO STORY HOUSE ON S W. CORNER Pine and Sixth sts Apply next door ja26

FOR RENT.

AN OFFICE LOCATED ON NORTH FRONT street near the Railroad Ferry in Gas Company's new brick building For terms enquire at the office of Portland Gas Light Co ja25dtf

ROOMS TO LET.

SEVERAL ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS with all modern improvements in the most central part of the city Address Box 652, P O ja

PRIVATE BOARDING.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR $25, IN A PRIVATE family where there are no other boarders Location the best privilege of bath Also a pleasant south room neatly furnished without board for $10 Enquire at this office or address "ROOM" ja29d3t

FOR SALE.

CANARY BIRDS

WE OFFER FOR SALE FOR TWO DAYS AT our salesroom a large and choice collection of German Canary Birds and Goldfinches—unsurpassed singers

ja29 GILMAN & YOUNG Auctioneers

FOR SALE.

ONE HALF SECTION GOOD LAND 15 MILES from Portland some improvements A S HAMMOND cor 2d & Water and Hooker sts Portland ja25d5

FOR SALE A WELL ESTABLISHED AND paying Business at Buena Vista, Polk county with Stock and Fixtures at a bargain Inquire of BEITMAN & ROSENBLATT Buena Vista, or ROSENBLATT 126 Fourth st. Portland. ja25tf

PIANO FOR SALE.

A FINE WEBER UPRIGHT PIANO 7 OCTAVE solid Rosewood case nearly new will be sold at a bargain Enquire of OSCAR KILBOURN Auctioneer ja28

STOP PAYING RENT!

I HAVE FOR SALE A HANDSOME DWELLING in first class location on long time (five years) on the "installment Plan monthly payments and low rate of interest. For particulars apply to P W GILLETTE Real Estate Agent, No 7 First street, Ankeny's Block ja16dtf

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

FIRST CLASS RESIDENCE, NEARLY NEW complete with 11 rooms, hot and cold water all modern improvements. The location is highly desirable in the pre erred portion of the city altogether desirable and in well worth $10,000 Will sell on reasonable terms or exchange for unimproved City property Inquire of T A WOOD & CO Loan and Real Estate Agents Odd Fellows Temple ja16dlm

FOR SALE.

A SMALL IMPROVED FARM NEAR THE city, at a bargain Inquire 88 Jefferson S. ja6tf

GREAT BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE attention of the public to the fact that he has in his hands for sale several lots and blocks in East Portland principally in Stephens' Addition, some with houses thereon and others vacant, which he will dispose of at a very low price and on easy terms as he desires to close up the business connected with said land as soon as possible title perfect For further particulars apply to WASH F ALLEN, at Kirk Sheldon's Hardware Store 1 street East Portland a7dtf

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

W. H. ADAMS,

Attorney at Law,

Room 9 Dekum's Building, up stairs,

a 1d1m Cor Washington and First.

LAW FIRM

WM STRONG F R STRONG AND THOMAS N STRONG Attorneys at Law &c have this day formed a copartnership for the practice of their profession under the name and style of WM STRONG & SONS Office Room No 8 Dekum's Building corner Washington and First streets. Portland Or Jan 1 1878 ja6tf

DR. E A. JONES,

Office—3 and 4 Savings Bank Building

50 First Street, bet Pine and Ash

PIPER & DONOVAN,

ARCHITECTS,

Office in Terwilliger's Building Room No 1 cor Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP,

ARCHITECT,

Church's Building S E cor First and Morrison s

MISCELLANEOUS.

TINNERS OPPORTUNITY—TO COMBINE POsession of a good set of TINNERS TOOLS at Liberal discount from list Will take in payment for same work at $3 per day making up New Prices Apply to A J REID & BRO, Independ

CTION AND COMMISSIO

OSCAR KILBOURN

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Corner First and Pine Streets.

lar Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

L PURCHASE AND SELL Real Estate, Merchandise Furniture, etc.

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SPECTABLE GERMAN GIRL WISHES a ce in this city, willing to do all kinds of housework except washing. Address his office. ja26dlw

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DY TO LEARN WATCHMAKING. MUST me well recommended. Address J. V. B., ian office. ja26dlw

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RL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK IN small family. Call corner Tenth and Will ja26dlw

MONEY WANTED.
200 ON A FIRST CLASS FARM 5 MILES from Portland; runs for $700 a year. 500 on first-class city property. CREIGHTON 212 First street. j25

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NICE PEOPLE WITHOUT CHILDREN, e rooms suitable for housekeeping or would to single gentlemen. References required. D. L., this office. ja26dlt

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FOR RENT.
TWO STORY HOUSE ON S. W. CORNER ine and Sixth sts. Apply next door ja26t

FOR RENT.
OFFICE, LOCATED ON NORTH FRONT reet near the Railroad Ferry, in lower story new brick building. For terms enquire at ce of Portland Gas Light Co. ja24d6t

ROOMS TO LET.
EAL ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS th all modern improvements in the most part of the city. Address Box 652, P. O. j16

PRIVATE BOARDING.

D AND ROOM FOR $25, IN A PRIVATE ily where there are no other boarders, on the best; privilege of bath. Also, a pleas- th room neatly furnished, without board Enquire at this office, or address "ROOM" ja29d3t

FOR SALE.

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HALF SECTION GOOD LAND 18 MILES om Portland; some improvements. A. G. OND, corner Water and Hooker sts., Port- ja27d6t

**SALE A WELL ESTABLISHED AND ying Business at Buena Vista, Polk county, ock and Fixtures at a bargain. Inquire of A. W. & ROSE KRAFT, Buena Vista, or S. BLATT, 128 Fourth st., Portland. ja24d1m

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NE WEBER UPRIGHT PIANO, 7 OCTAVE d Rosewood case, nearly new, will be sold rgain. Enquire of OSCAR KILBOURN, eer. ja29

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UNDERSIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE ention of the public to the fact that he has ow for sale, several lots and blocks in rtland, principally in Sleeping Addition, ith houses thereon, and others vacant, he will dispose of at a very low price and terms, as he desires to close up the busi- nected with said land as soon as possible; erfect. For further particulars apply to F. ALLEN, at Kirk Sheldon's Hardware Street, East Portland. n7d3m

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

W. H. ADAMS,
Attorney at Law,
m 9 Dekum's Building, up stairs, m Cor. Washington and First sts.

LAW FIRM.
STRONG, F. R. STRONG, AND THOMAS N. STRONG, Attorneys at Law, &c., have formed a copartnership for the practice of fession, under the name and style of WM. G & SONS. Office, Room No. 8, Dekum's g, corner Washington and First streets nd. Or. Jan. 1, 1878 j331m

DR. E. A. JONES,
-2 and 4 Savings Bank Building, 50 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

PIPER & DONOVAN,
ARCHITECTS,
n Terwilliger's Building, Room No. 16, cor. Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT.
's Building, S. E. cor. First and Morrison sts

MISCELLANEOUS.

ERS' OPPORTUNITY—TO COME IN POS- ession of a good set of TINNERS' TOOLS &c. Discount from list. Will take in payment a work at $5 per day making up New Ware. o A. J. REED & BRO., Independence Opn. ja26d8tsud

NOTICE.
EREAS MY WIFE, GENEVA STRACK, s left my bed and board without any cause ssetsoever, I will not be responsible for any ntracted by her after this date PETER STRACK. Portland, January 29, 1879. ja29d3t

NOTICE.
FIRM OF MURTHA & SCOTT HAS THIS y (Jan 27), been dissolved by mutual con- d all debts due said firm are to be paid to rtha. THOMAS MURTHA. MICHAEL SCOTT.

usiness will be continued at the same place RTHA & PAPWORTH. nd. Jan. 27, 1879. ja26d3w

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.
CE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE AN- l meeting of the Stockholders of the "Odd Hall Association of Portland, Oregon," held at Odd Fellows' Temple, corner First der streets, in the city of Portland, on AY, the 4th day of February, A. D. 1879, at P. M. By order A. N. GAMBELL, Secretary. nd, Jan. 25, 1879. ja23d

NOTICE.
PARTIES KNOWING THEMSELVES IN- bted to me please call and settle previous to ill save me the trouble of sending bills. ands of a collector. MRS. G H CLARKE,

NOTICE.
S. B. RIGGEN IS NO LONGER CONNEC- ed with the New Zealand Insurance Co. m C. P. PERRY Inspector

NOTICE.
E THIS DAY SOLD TO MR. S. H. REED my right, title and interest in the Commis- d Store of Crouch & Reed. JACKSON CROUCH. nd, Jan. 16, 1879. ja17d2w

NOTICE.
AND AFTER THIS DATE PARIS D. tner will not be connected with the firm of Giltner, having retired from the firm. The s will hereafter be conducted by Eugene D. nd J. S. Giltner, under the firm name of & GILTNER ja15tf

TAYLOR & SPUHN,
mmission Merchants.
Agents For
n City Bakers' Best XXX and Superfine Flour.
No. 12, North Front Street.

TURES! PICTURES!
C. H. JUDKINS,
rison Street, near the Post Office, those beautiful Gems at the following pri- le prices. 35 Cents, 50 cents, 75 Cents, 0 cts., 12 Card size, $1 20, 4 Boy size, $1 frame, $1 60. Just as good work done s in fair weather. Pictures copied and d. ja14d1m

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, JAN 31, 1879

CITY.

DR LINDSLEY'S LECTURE.—In speaking of Dr. A. L. Lindsley's lecture at Salem, Wednesday evening, the *Statesman* says: "Dr. Lindsley, of Portland, lectured last evening in the Presbyterian church to a fair audience, on 'The Theory of Evolution.' The doctor treated his subject on scientific principles and from the standpoint of intelligent reason. He presented briefly the different theories of scientists in regard to the origin of plants and of vegetable and animal life, quoting from acknowledged authors and teachers upon 'The Theory of Evolution,' and traced their course of reasoning from the first assumption to the final conclusion, and clearly showed the absurdity of the assumption per force of their own conclusions. The doctor is a very pleasant speaker, and held the attention of his audience for one hour and a half with unflagging interest. The doctor takes practical views of the problems of life, and deplores one-sidedness and narrow specialties in the educational departments of our country. He fully believes in design and purpose in the organism of mind and matter."

HELD TO ANSWER.—Wm. Burch, Henry Harris, Henry Jacobs and Louis Lakin, four of Portland's worthies, were held to answer this afternoon in the police court for swindling an old man named Catching out of $80 by means of what is known as the strap game, namely: a piece of leather something of the shape of a sling the boys use for throwing stones, in which a ten cent piece is placed and taken from it in plain view of the person to be duped. In one side of the leather a slip is made and a ten cent piece inserted hid from view. They then bet that the piece is not there, and a person unknown to the game would bet so too as they saw it taken out, and put up their wager, when by a dexterous move of the thumb, the piece is taken from its hiding place and shown to the astonised greeney. In this case Catching put up $80 and the swindlers what was supposed to be four $20 rolls of silver which afterward turned out to be lead pipe.

FAVORABLE FOR HALL.—Mr. Saunders, who accompanied Deputy Sheriff Delaney to San Francisco in charge of S. W. Hall, who was arrested for embezzlement in Illinois, writes to Portland that upon their arrival in that city they were met by Sheriff Sunderland, of Macoupin county, Illinois, and that the sheriff failed to recognize Mr. Hall as the man he wanted. Sunderland and Holliday (whom they claim Hall is) were quite intimate in the east, but Sunderland does not think Hall is the man. Judge Dennison has received a letter from Mr. Hall which confirms the above statement.

INSTALLATION.—Sumner Lodge, No. 1, Independent Order of Good Samaritans, will hold their first installation ceremonies this, Friday, evening, at which time the following officers will be installed: Jenkins Williams, G. W. C.; Mrs. J. Ritter, associate; C. L. Rogers, V. G. W. C.; Miss Josie Ritter, associate; Wm. Glasco, G. W. P.; Mrs. E. Turner, associate; C. Ritter, W. G. S.; Miss A. Clark, associate; R. Crawford, W. G. T.; Mrs. A. Miller, associate; W. K. Cowes, R. S.; Miss H. Crawford, associate, Wm. L. Hunter, G. M.; Mrs. S. Brown, D. T.; C. Miller, O. S.; M. Johnson, I. S.

FIRST LECTURE.—The first lecture of the "Philomathean course" will be delivered at Masonic Hall this evening by Judge Reed. The subject of this lecture is "A glimpse of England about A. D. 1700." From the well known ability of the lecturer we safely predict a crowded house to-night. We hope our citizens will liberally encourage the young men who have displayed so much energy and public spirit in providing for them such an excellent series of intellectual entertainments. Music will be furnished by Kinross.

THE VIDETTE.—Volume 1, No. 1, of the *Oregon Literary Vidette*, a monthly publication just issued by E. O. Norton & Co., has been placed on our table. The *Vidette* is a 32 column paper devoted to tales, essays, romances, sketches, adventures, satire, anecdote, poetry and literature generally. It is printed by Himes & Co., and presents a very neat typographical appearance. Mr. Norton, the publisher, has been connected with Oregon journalism for some years.

HALL STREET S. S.—The Hall street Sabbath school for the quarter ending December 29, 1878, made the following showing for the year: Infant class, in attendance during the year, 518, average, 43; other scholars, 630, average, 53; visitors, 51, average, 4; officers and teachers, 120, average attendance, 10. Total of scholars, visitors and teachers, 1,320. Total average, 1104.

THE UNION MEETINGS.—The meetings held at the Congregational church this week have been largely attended, and were meetings of power. The service of song has been a pleasing and powerful auxiliary. To-night Dr. Lindsley will preach. The praise service will include a duet and solo in addition to the singing of gospel songs. All are invited.

ELECTION.—Willamette Encampment No. 2, of Salem, held their regular election Tuesday evening, and the following officers were elected to serve the coming term: John Knight, C. P.; R. M. Day, S. W.; M. L. Chamberlin, H. P.; Orin Barker, J. W.; S. C. Adams, S.; J. G. Wright, A. L. Stinson and Orin Barker were elected trustees.

PACKAGE ENTERTAINMENT.—On Friday evening, February 14th, a musical and literary entertainment and package party for the benefit of the relief fund of Geo. Wright Post No. 1, Grand Army of the Republic, will be given at Good Templar hall. Extensive preparations are being made and the affair promises to be one of much interest.

LOW TEMPERATURE.—There seems to be no immediate prospect of navigation being resumed on the upper Columbia, judging from the state of the temperature. The river is jammed with ice at Hell Gate and also at Long island, and yesterday morning the thermometer at Wallula was 10°, and at Umatilla 22°.

BROKEN SHAFT.—Wednesday, as the steamer *Bonanza* was going up the Willamette she broke her shaft near Rock Island. The passengers were taken back to Oregon City, where some of them returned to Portland, while others took the evening train and went on up.

CAUTION.—Some one by the name of F. M. Taylor has been representing himself as agent for THE OREGONIAN, and collecting subscriptions for the paper. He is a fraud. We have no traveling agent. When we send one out his name will be announced through the paper.

LITTLE SAM HURT.—We understand that Sam Burnham, well known in Portland as "Little Sam," at work at Stone's mill, just above the Cascades, was last Saturday very badly injured by a runaway team. His skull was fractured and he may not recover.

FROM ASTORIA.—The following telegram from Messrs. Trenchard & Upshur, at Astoria, was received here at 4 30 P. M. yesterday: Bark *Garibaldi* crossed at 10 A. M., when there was a strong northeast wind. Wind now light northeast; weather clear.

THE WRONG NAME.—The lady mentioned as having received the first prize at Halprusser's dancing academy is not Mrs. Walter Moffett of this city. The first prize was awarded Mrs Cy. Moffett. The mistake was inadvertently made.

A FEW MORE LEFT.—THE DAILY OREGONIAN of Jan. 1st is a valuable paper to keep or send east. A few copies are left at the office.

FOR SITKA.—The steamer *California* will sail for Sitka and way ports this morning at 5 o'clock with passengers and freight.

TO SAIL.—The steamship *Oregon* will not sail hence until Sunday morning at 6 o'clock with passengers and freight.

Keith's is the place for oyster stews, roasts and fries; 25 cts., corner First and Stark.

CARD FROM MANAGER MAGUIRE.

The public are respectfully notified that the spring dramatic season will begin on Wednesday evening February 5th with the production of the intensely thrilling play entitled "A Celebrated Case," which will be placed on the stage in the same superior manner and the characters dressed in the same costumes, etc., as when played by the Baldwin Square Company at the Baldwin Theater, San Francisco. Miss Annie Adams, the favorite emotional actress, will make her first appearance in this city in the character of "Adrienne," as will also the wonderful child actress, "Little Maud." I take this present opportunity of thanking the citizens of Portland for the cordial support accorded me during the past season, and trust, by adhering to the same principles of giving at all times to the patrons of legitimate amusement in this city strictly first class performances, to merit in the future a continuance of that public favor and good will which have so far attended my efforts. The public's obedient servant JOHN MAGUIRE

New Market Theater, Jan. 30th

BRIEF NOTES.

Clear and frosty

Streets drying up

Little Maud Adams.

No courts running yesterday.

"A stormy night for a ramble."

The bark *Garibaldi* has gone to sea

Fireman's election next Thursday night.

New dramatic season will open next Wednesday evening.

Should this weather continue we shall soon have dusty streets

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN is just issued. Price only 10 cents per copy.

Quarterly meeting at Taylor Street M. E. church next Saturday and Sunday.

The excursion of Brown and Johnson will take place one week from to-day.

The only complete newspaper on the northwest coast—THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

Judge Stearns makes things rather lively for those who practice the "strap game."

A petit on for the commutation of the sentence of James Johnson is in circulation. It meets with but little encouragement

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN has the largest circulation of any paper north of California. This is not to be wondered at when its great superiority over all contemporaries is considered.

Chaplain Stubbs, who has been conducting a series of very interesting meetings at Plymouth Congregational church in this city, has gone to Skamokawa on the Columbia river to hold a series of meetings.

MILITARY ITEMS.

[Vancouver Independent]

Paymaster Eaton and his clerk, W. Joel Moran, were at the post yesterday on official business.

Captain S. P. Jocelyn, 21st Infantry, has been granted leave of absence for one year by the war department.

A large force of men is engaged in laying out drives and walks about the new officers' quarters, which are rapidly approaching completion.

A rumor is in circulation that the 21st infantry is soon to be ordered to Utah territory to be replaced thereby by 18th infantry. We shall be sorry to part with the twenty companies who have been stationed here over six years, but shall receive our valedictory to the time when the official order arrives.

General Howard and staff returned from the Dalles on Saturday, bringing with them eleven Bannock and Piute Indian prisoners, the ringleaders of last summer's outbreak, among them Otiz, a chief of the Pintes, who, after the killing of Egan, was commander-in-chief of the hostiles. The prisoners were placed in the guardhouse, and will be held here subject to orders from Washington.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

PATENT.

U. S. to heirs-at-law of Wm and Hannah M. Wetherbee, 640 acres in sec 7 and 18, T 1 N, R 1 W, and in secs 12 and 13 T 2 N, R 2 W.

DEEDS

Wm. Fassler and wife to Laura B. Treadeau, 150 acres in Wetherbee D. L. C. in T 2 N, R 1 and 2 W—$100.

E. D. Sawyer and wife to Hannah M. Smith, E ½ of S W ¼ and W ½ of S E ¼ sec 25, T 1 N, R 1 E—$1.

Willamette Lodge No. 2, A. F. & A. M., to V. B. DeLashmutt, lots 1 and 2, blk 159, city—$2,550

F. J. Tevrey and B. J. Nordon, sheriffs, to S. J. Barber and T. L. Nicklin, part blk 9, town of Willsburg—$118 65

SATISFACTION.

Walter S. Norton and wife to S. G. Skidmore, Aug. 31, 1877, $1,000, N 45 ft lot 3, blk 218 city.

TEMPERANCE MATTERS.

A correspondent, writing from Junction City under date of the 30th contributes the following:

Last Monday evening at 7 P. M., Dr. J. W. Watts, of Blue Ribbon fame in our state, lectured on the subject of temperance to a crowded house. By the force of his great will power and common sense arguments he pressed the truths right home, and the result was that the people were convinced of the evils resulting from the use and sale of intoxicating beverages. At the one o'clock lecture on Tuesday he organized a Blue Ribbon Club of 168, and at night increased the number to 181, with Rev. W. A. Houston president, and Mrs S. E. Bundy, vice president. The doctor had spoken 118 times since he started on this tour three months ago, and over 3,000 had taken the pledge and were now wearing the Blue Ribbon.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

The following is the weather report for the week ending Wednesday, January 29th: Highest barometer 30.433, on Wednesday; lowest barometer 29.939, on Thursday; highest thermometer 52°, on Thursday; lowest thermometer 27.3 on Tuesday; prevailing wind south. Average weather: Fair on Thursday, Saturday, Sunday and Wednesday; cloudy Friday and Monday; clear Tues lay.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, Jan. 30, 1879.

POLICE COURT.

Thos. Binch, Henry Harris, Lewis Lakin, Henry Jacobs, larceny, $1000 bail. Harry Mace, assault and battery, dismissed. Richard Lisk, Thos. Barry, drunk and disorderly, $5 and costs.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

Chas H Peggatt, Dayton; D L Moomau, Baker City; B F Hartman, McMinnville; J W Allen, The Dalles; S Wattowski, S P; P Bracken, Cascades; Jno Chandler, Salem; H Alger, Cathlamet; A A Plummer, Ft Townsend; F Lunkley, Ft Townsend; M Maddison & wf, Astoria; J B David, Oregon City; A E Ross, Astoria; E Sullivan, Astoria.

CALL.

The ladies and gentlemen engaged for the new season at the New Market Theater will please attend at 10 A. M. Saturday, 31st, for rehearsal of "Celebrated Case." JOHN MAGUIRE.

Just received per steamer *Oregon*, direct from New York, a new stock of walking suits at Mrs. Ash's, corner Second and Morrison.

Photo work made for $1 per dozen less at Davidson Bros. than at any other gallery north of San Francisco, and the work just as good when not better.

Never go to a *second class gallery* for a photograph, you will have to pay the same price that Buchtel charges for *first class work*.

The people appreciate *low prices* and *good work* by patronizing liberally, Abell the photographer, whose display speaks for itself. *Don't forget* the place.

Dr. H. F. Adams, the eye and ear and chronic disease physician, is still at the St. Charles Hotel, Portland.

Ladies' Woolen Stockings, 25 cents a pair, at Mrs. Charles Tichnor's, corner First and Yamhill streets, Portland.

Dr. D. H. McLennan, test and business medium. Wonderful tests with names given. Communications strictly private. 153 Fourth street, corner of Morrison.

Ladies who want stylish ready made suits, call at Mrs Pilger's, the leading dress maker of Portland. Alder street, near First.

For a nice fitting and stylish suit, ladies be sure to call at the popular IXL, 151 Third st., near Morrison.

IN A STATE OF SIEGE.—The public have found where to get furniture, elegant, substantial and *cheap*, and are flocking to Edwards & Birmingham's, where everything to make a home comfortable can be found. Come one come all! Corner Second and Yamhill streets, up stairs.

THE SUN, ASTORIA.—Connected with Peter Wilhelm's, Astoria, is a Ship Masters' Reading Room, where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also, Homeward and Outward Bound List, Western Union Telegraph Office next door.

INTERESTING TO LADIES.—Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has now been before the public for ten years, during which time this beautiful preparation has met with the highest approval at the hands of the fair sex—being as all who have used it will verify, the only perfect preparation of its kind. Every ingredient entering the composition of Dickey's "Cremeide Lis" is subjected to the most exact test of modern Chemistry, to insure the uniformity and purity of its combination and neither time nor expense have been spared to make it perfect—it being well known the public will appreciate and support a truly meritorious article. Several new beautifiers under various names have lately started into existence, but Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has no competition in merit. Sold by all druggists.

THE POULTRY FAIR.

Crowds of Visitors Surprised at the Extent of the Display—Additional Attractions.

The principal object of interest in the city now is the poultry fair, and each day the attendance increases. If the expressions of surprise and admiration of visitors is considered of weight, the exhibition is very successful, since our last report several important collections have been added.

Mr. Wm Sherlock has a monster bronze turkey, which is as fine a bird of the kind as ever gobbled a gobble. When he raises his head he touches the top of his coop which is four feet high. And he is "wide out" in proportion. Mr. Sherlock also exhibits some beautiful Houdan chickens. These, with the two pair of pea fowls shown by the same gentleman, form a very attractive part of the general display.

Mr. G. Low, corner Taylor and Pacific streets, this city, also shows a coop of very fine chickens, across of the Leghorn and Poland, an excellent fowl for this country, hardy and a great layer. Mr. Low has one hen of this breed which he thinks must laid 365 eggs in the last year. He has also added to his collection a coop of White Leghorns, which are very fine.

Joseph Buchtel shows a coop of beautiful Spangled Duckwing Bantams and a pair of Black breasted game chickens, which are very fine specimens.

F. Northrup exhibits a fine game cock of the Black and Red breasted variety, which is thoroughbred and dead square on his muscle.

P. P. Pommer has a splendid pair of Black and Red breasted games that are much admired and are really very fine birds.

A Mr. Fisher, lately from the east, displays the model of a very neat and convenient breeding coop, which breeders will find to be very well suited for its intended purpose.

When we consider that almost every family in the land is interested to a greater or less extent in the poultry business, as nearly every one has a few fowls, we may determine some what the importance of the industry which a few men have by this exhibition tried to bring more prominently before the public.

MILITARY NOTES.

The subsistence department will commute the rations of Sergeant Thomas Connolly, Co. "H," 21st Infantry, at the usual rates, from January 14th to 21st, 1879—both inclusive—during which time he was detained at The Dalles, Oregon, en route from Camp Harney, Oregon, to Fort Vancouver, W. T., pursuant to special orders No. 152, paragraph 2, series of 1878, from those headquarters; it having been impracticable for him to carry rations in kind during the time specified.

The journeys performed by 1st Lieut. Joseph A. Sladen, 14th Infantry aid-de camp, depot quartermaster, Vancouver depot, on December 23d, 1878, and January 18th, 1879, from Vancouver, W. T., to Portland, Oregon, and return, on public business connected with the quartermaster's department, are authorized.

The verbal orders of the 24th instant, to 1st Lieutenant Joseph A. Sladen, 14th Infantry, aid-de-camp, at The Dalles, Oregon, to take charge of and conduct to Fort Vancouver, W. T., the Indian prisoners of war, and one interpreter, are confirmed.

The quartermaster's department will furnish the necessary transportation.

The chief quartermaster of the department will employ an interpreter for the Indian prisoners of war, now in confinement at Fort Vancouver, W. T., at a compensation of $30 per month, to date from the 24th instant.

Upon his arrival at the Yakama Indian reservation, Captain William H. Winters, 1st Cavalry, will turn over his command to the next senior officer present for duty therewith, and proceed, without delay, to Portland, Oregon, reporting in person to the recorder of the Court of Inquiry instituted by virtue of paragraph 4, special orders No. 142, series of 1878, Pacific headquarters.

THE BEST COUNTRY.

Donald Macleay, Esq., who has just reached home after a tour lasting about a full year, as we stated a day or two since, expresses the opinion that no state in this nation, nor any country in Europe or the world has present advantages and resources for prosperity which are enjoyed by the people of Oregon. On his tour he visited Australia, India, several countries on the European continent, England, Scotland and several of the eastern states. In no place did he find the people so comfortably situated or in a better position to attain to prosperity than in Oregon. As he traveled he always registered as hailing from this state, and says he was often questioned by people who knew the name. "Where is Oregon?" they would say, having no knowledge whatever of this country. In Canada, which he also visited, he found many people who desire to emigrate to this state and some of them are making preparations to come. He thinks Oregon the best country in the world to sustain a large and prosperous population. During his trip Mr. Macleay perfected arrangements for still further extending the large business which his popular house already carries on, so that their facilities for carrying on a share of the commerce of this country are now unsurpassed.

SUPREME COURT.

WEDNESDAY, January 29.

AFTERNOON SESSION

Charles Swegle, app., vs R. F and Emma Wells, resps., appeal from Polk county. Cause on trial. Adjourned till 9 A. M. to-morrow

THURSDAY, January 30.

Wm D Renshaw, app., vs Jacob Nash et al, res.; appeal from Benton county. Petition for rehearing filed

B. F. Dowell, resp., vs J. A. Cardwell and W. C. Griswold, apps. Motion for rehearing as to costs submitted.

On motion of Major Lord, Hon. L. L. McArthur was admitted to practice in this court

On motion of Judge Wm. M. Ramsey, Guy Will Hamilton, Esq., was admitted to practice on certificate from the circuit court of the state of Indiana.

Chas Swegle, appellant, vs R. F. and Emma Wells, respondents; cause on trial.

Adjourned till 1:30 P. M.

For Dyspepsia, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

MASQUERADE COSTUMES.—The cheapest place to buy your masks, or rent your masquerade suits, or buy your trimmings, is at Mrs. Chas Tichner's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or. Send stamps for price list.

MY POOR DARLING WIFE is suffering with another of those terrible *bilious headaches*. What shall I get to relieve her? Oh yes! The *Oregon Blood Purifier* cured Mrs C., and I must go down to Pfunder's and get a bottle immediately.

CATARRH.—This most prevalent and least understood of *all diseases* is most skillfully treated and *permanently cured* by Dr. James Keck, 135 First street, Portland, Or. Call and see the Doctor if you have Catarrh. He charges nothing for consultation.

To Physicians and Patients.

Call on Dr Edward Henderson, Vitapathic Physician, N. E. corner First and Yamhill street, Portland, and have an *Electrical Cranial Diagnosis* made, which *never fails* to locate disease of any of the vital organs. Physicians, no matter how skillful, cannot always determine the exact location of disease until, in too many cases, it is beyond control. Dr. Henderson also cures all manner of disease by the use of *Magnetism, Magnetic Herbal* remedies and *Electricity*, and is remarkably successful in treating most of the so called surgical diseases *without the use of the knife or other surgical instrument.*

CHILDREN DO NOT DIE of the croup to whom DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS is administered. Parents will do well to remember this fact and keep a medicine, which saved so many lives, in the house ready for an emergency. The Balsam overcomes a tendency to consumption, strengthens weak and heals sore lungs, remedies painful and asthmatic breathing, banishes hoarseness and cures all bronchial and tracheal inflammation. If you have a cough, use it "early and often." All druggists sell it. Beware of imitations. Ask for Hall's Balsam for the Lungs and take no other. HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Agents.

LESSONS ON THE VIOLIN.

PROF. H. C. KAY, successful teacher of the Violin in all its branches for the past 15 years has a few hours vacant. Leave orders at the music store of D. W. Prentice & Co., 155 First street or at residence on Seventh street, bet. Salmon & Main.

ENJOY LIFE.

What a truly beautiful world we live in! Nature gives us grandeur of mountains, glens and oceans, and thousands of means for enjoyment. We can desire no better when in perfect health; but how often do the majority of people feel like giving it up disheartened, discouraged and worried out with disease when there is no occasion for this feeling, as every sufferer can easily obtain satisfactory proof that Green's August Flower will make them as free from disease as when born. Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint is the direct cause of seventy-five per cent of such maladies as Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Giddiness, Nervous Prostration, Dizziness of the Head, Palpitation of the Heart, and other distressing symptoms. Three doses of August Flower will prove its wonderful effect. Sample bottles, 10 cents. Try it. Sold by all druggists

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. No. 132 First st. near Alder. Sole Agents for the Celebrated Kerbs and Speis New York Cigars

OMNES PROSINT.

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater Block

Portland, Oregon.

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

THE DONATION LAND LAW.

Hon R. B Kline, special agent of the land office of the interior department at Washington, has been detailed to examine all donation applications and proofs now on file in the several land offices in Oregon and Washington territory and report their status and condition. He has been instructed to locate all donation claims on the maps and tract books in the local offices, and make copies of all the papers appertaining to each claim now on file in the different local land offices in this state and Washington territory, and have the originals forwarded to the commissioner of the general land office. As there have been many grants and appropriations of public lands to various companies, makes it necessary that all claimants under the donation act passed September 27th, 1850, and the amendments thereto, should examine their proof and make application for their certificates of patent without further delay, so that their patents may be issued for the land claimed. Although nearly thirty years have passed, proof in many cases is incomplete, and nearly all require marriage proof and some additional proof of residence and cultivation. This is a matter of importance, and application for certificates should be made without delay

Characteristics of American Sheep Husbandry.

[From the Michigan Farmer]

Dr. Hayes, in his recent address before the National Agricultural Congress, remarking that an adequate idea is given of a nation's resources by the number of sheep raised—the character of the animals being of the first consideration—proceeds to show some of the characteristics of American sheep husbandry. He states that the sheep of the United States consist, first, of what are called native sheep—second, descendants from improved English races, third, the Mexican sheep found in Texas, New Mexico, Colorado and California, fourth, the merino sheep, and crosses of that breed with the three preceding races. The merinos constitute the principal and characteristic race of the United States; and this is the most important fact in the enumeration of our resources for sheep husbandry and the wool manufacture. England has no merinos, except in her colonies. Russia has about 12,000,000 merinos, and France 9,000,000. The merinos and grades in the United States exceed 25,000,000. Merino wool is for clothing what wheat is for food, it is the chief material for cloth at the present day, the coarsest as well as the finest. While the softest, it is the strongest of all fibres. From its felting and spinning qualities, it is the best adhesive for the cheap fabrics—coarser wool, cotton or shoddy; the mixture of merino wool increasing indefinitely the material for cheap clothing. An abundance of merino wool is the greatest boon the world has received from the animal kingdom in the last century. It is, in fact, to its extended culture the product of the last century. A century ago all the merinos in the world, confined exclusively to Spain, did not number 1,000,000. 1765 marks the epoch of the first exportation of the merinos to Saxony. 1786, to France. 1793, to Austria, 1802, the introduction of the first merino sheep to this country, and to Gen. Humphreys, of Connecticut, and to the introduction to his farm of 21 rams and 70 ewes, may be directly traced all the most celebrated breeds of the American merino; producing individuals actually sold for $5,000 each; others for $2,000 to $3,000, and one for which $10,000 was refused.

Secretary Fish on Gen. Grant.

[New York Special, Jan 25.]

The *Tribune* prints a long interview with Hamilton Fish, in which he said: "If the Republican national convention were to be held to-day, Grant would be nominated; but there are nearly two years yet to come before that convention will assemble, and many changes may happen. Grant does not want to run again, and he has no connection with the movement among the people in his favor." Mr Fish remarked that Grant was underestimated; he had in his mind a range of nearly half a century of public men whom he knew, and Grant had as much of his respect as any of them.

For the Kidneys and Bladder, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

"Cast your Bread upon the waters and it shall return to you after many days."—Scripture.
DR. C. M. WOOD.

Leaves from the Diary of this Great Healer.

TWO MORE HELPLESS CHRONIC CASES CURED IN ONE FAMILY, HUSBAND AND WIFE—TWO MORE FINGER BOARDS ERECTED TO POINT THE SUFFERING THOUSANDS OF THIS COAST TO A GENUINE HEALER, WHOSE CURES ARE ALWAYS PERMANENT, AND WHO NEVER FAILS TO CURE EVERY CURABLE DISEASE OF WHATEVER NAME OR NATURE.

The following cases were treated over 8 months ago, and both were complicated cases of Rheumatism and Paralysis, and were beyond the reach of medicine, more especially so, as both were old, and the vital forces very much depleted. The permanent cure of these two sufferers in *one short week's* treatment is *most respectfully dedicated* to the *thousands of hopeless sufferers* on this coast, hoping that they may go and do likewise. Permanent office, southeast corner of Front and Washington streets, Portland, Oregon:

AURORA, Oregon, Jan. 10, 1879.

Dr. C. M. Wood: I wish to make the following statement: I had suffered great pain in my leg from inflammation for four years, and therefore could not rest. In this condition I received eight treatments from Dr C. M. Wood, magnetic physician of Portland, and up to the present time I feel well and can do my work, which before treatment I was not able to do.

CATHERINE BOEHRINGER.

AURORA, Oregon, Jan. 10, 1879

Dr. C. M. Wood: I wish to make the following statement; I had suffered from rheumatism for five years, and finally was paralyzed in my right shoulder and arm. In this condition I received eight treatments from Dr. C. M. Wood, Magnetic Physician of Portland, and up to the present time I feel well and can do my work which before treatment I could not do

CHRISTIAN BOEHRINGER.

DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM

Works wonders. In all cases of Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints, or Retention of Urine, are cured by the Nephreticum. Female Weakness, Gravel, Diabetes, pain in the back, side and loin are cured, when all other medicines have failed.

See what the druggists of Portland and San Francisco say about Dr. Mintie's Nephreticum and English Dandelion Pills

We have sold a large amount of Dr. Mintie's medicine, the English Dandelion Pills; also the famed Nephreticum, and in all cases highly recommended. John A. Childs, druggist, Second street, Portland, Oregon; C. H. Woodard & Co., Druggists, cor. First and Alder, Portland, Oregon; Messrs. Abrams & Carroll, Druggists, No. 3 and 5 Front, San Francisco "We regard Nephreticum as the *best* Kidney and Bladder remedy before the *Public*." All Druggists keep *them*.

For all derangements of the Liver, Use Dr Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Biliousness and Dyspepsia, Use Dr Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Fever and Ague, Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

Every family should not fail to keep the Dandelion Pills on hand.

Dr. Mintie's Remedies will not "Cure all Complaints," but will give immediate relief and perfect cure in all cases, if taken according to directions, which they are recommended for.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood &c., I will send a receipt that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, *Station D, Bible House, New York City.*

Dr. La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness, Loss of Vigor, Nocturnal Emissions, Impotency, Nervous and Physical Debility, and all that class of complaints arising from Excess, Indiscretion or Abuse. The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH, and the young a safeguard and protection. DR LA MAR'S SEMINAL PILLS restore the Sexual Organs, debilitated from whatever cause, to their pristine vigor. Price $2 50 per bottle. Sent C O D by express to any address secure from observation. Address all orders to A. McKOWLEN & CO., Druggists, P. O Box 1931, San Francisco

TO THE TRADE.

A Choice Lot Lard,

For family use. Apply to

EVERDING & FARRELLY

Front and Alder Streets, Portland, Ogn.

OREGON.

The O. & C. R. R. will build a commodious warehouse at Milwaukie.

The people of Clackamas county are talking of building a narrow gauge railroad from Molalla valley to Oregon City

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, JAN. 31, 1879.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENING, January 30, 1879.

Silver coin—2@2¼ per cent. discount.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 30.—Currency—99.95@par.
Silver—97 60-100@98c.
Trade dollars—95½@96.
New York, Jan. 30—Silver bullion, 9.
5-20s of 1867, 11½; 5s of 1881, 6.
LONDON, Jan. 30.—Consols 96 5-16, money.
Silver, 51d.
5s, 7: 4½s, 9.

From a careful inspection of our exchanges we gather that the complaints of dullness in commercial matters so often heard of here are much the same as are made in almost every other city of any importance in the country. "Money abundant in bank, scarce in circulation, and business remarkably sluggish" is the way the commercial situation in San Francisco is described. In New York affairs are somewhat in the same position. Nor in any of the commercial centers are things much more hopeful. The one great point upon which much store is set by the leading financiers of the country, is that the government, without any unusual commotion or undue disturbance of values, has returned to specie payments. On this point the *Bankers' Magazine* says "we have gained a moral victory over ourselves, which will do more than all else to establish our future rank in the society of nations. In a great political campaign, when enforced idleness and popular suffering and discontent were allied with political demagogism and every species of financial sophistry, the intelligence and honesty of the American people have asserted themselves, and have secured a victory which makes the material prosperity of the country immediately secure."

Domestic Produce.

There is rather more activity in this branch of trade than has been noticed at any time during the month. Receipts, it is true, are not large, but trade shows some signs of revival. The wheat market is still dull, though transactions are occasionally reported, the range of prices being within $1 65@1 70, though the latter figure is declared by some buyers to be an extreme. Some parties are out of the market at anything over $1 67½. The probability that the rise in freights both to San Francisco and to England is quite strong, and purchases, if made, except to meet immediate requirements, are made with reference to such an event. The vessels at hand to load, however, are having very good dispatch, and shippers are generally in quite as independent position as usual.

Oats are plentiful or at least so much so that the demand is readily met, and prices show more weakness. We note the sale of a fair lot to-day by one dealer to another at 42c per bushel, which may be regarded as about the average price. The dullness of the trade in this cereal has tended to reduce receipts somewhat.

Flour is unsteady, and dealers, though holding for former quotations, are fearful of a decline, which is not among the improbable events, should the supposition that freights are soon to advance prove correct. There is, however, no reason to change the quotations from $5 per bbl. for standard extras, with a corresponding reduction for lower grades. Hay, mill feed, etc., is in fair supply and quotations unchanged, though as the season lapses there is a tendency to purchase more sparingly, and heavy receipts might be difficult to place at maximum rates. Provisions are still dull and prices low. Sales have been made of very fair lots of bacon at 9@10 cents per pound, and the latter is probably quite as much as can be realized by the producer at present. Other cured meats are correspondingly low priced, and all articles in this line only in moderate demand. Butter of choice quality is in request, while common and inferior is hard to place at minimum quotations. Eggs are scarce and firm at 25 cents per dozen. Receipts for the past few days have been light.

Potatoes are coming forward in sufficient quantities to supply the demand, and prices are steady at about the figures last given. Shippers can save themselves at present quoted rates in San Francisco by buying at 90 cents per bushel, but at this figure there is no margin. The quotations given us are 80@85 cents, with some speculative disposition in the market. Onions are still very scarce, both here and in California, and it would be difficult to buy in this market at less than 8 cents per pound. San Francisco will probably import her supplies for the remainder of the season from the east.

Fruits and other seasonable vegetables are in moderate supply at former quotations.

The following are the receipts of domestic produce for the week ending at noon to-day and the total since January 1:

	For the week.	Total since Jan. 1.
Wheat, centals	74,451	171,581
Flour, barrels	9,362	31,423
Oats, sacks	6,660	11,627
Apples, boxes	1,935	5,403
Meat, pkgs and pcs	227	1,163
Hides, number	267	1,007
Lard, cans and casks	37	469
Dried fruit, pkgs	216	979
Butter, pkgs	34	78
Onions, sacks	207	1,069
Feed, ground	2,432	
Eggs, boxes	95	403
Potatoes	667	1,386

English Wheat Market.

LONDON, Jan. 30.—Floating cargoes, quiet.
Cargoes on passage and for shipment, very inactive.
Mark Lane, slow.
Number of cargoes on sale off coast less than 6 of wheat.
Imports of wheat into the U. K. during past week, qrs 160,000@165,000.
Imports of flour into the U. K. during past week, bbls. 70,000@75,000.
LIVERPOOL, Jan. 30.—Wheat spot, quiet.

San Francisco Produce and General Markets.

[FIRST DISPATCH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 29.

Wheat—Market dull, with declining tendency. New York market quiet.
Barley—Feed weak at 80@86c.
Corn—Large yellow selling at 90@92½c; small, $1 05@1 07; white, $1 07½@ bid.
Flour—Very dull at previous prices.

[SECOND DISPATCH.]

Wheat—In California shipping there were few sales made public, and these mark a decline: good quotable at $1 67½; offerings very small, especially of choice; good superfine California milling sold at $1 57½.
Oats—Demand is for choice at $1 40@1 45; common feed is plentiful and weak at $1@1 25.
Flour—Demand is small, local and consumptive.

EASTERN MARKETS.

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 29.

Wool is in improved demand.

CHICAGO, Jan. 29.

Wheat—Quotable at 85¾c per bushel, February delivery.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—There is a wide difference between the views of holders and shippers; the offerings below $1 70 being few, while shippers are not inclined to bid above $1 67½ at best and more generally quote at $1 65.
FLOUR—Quotations are as follows: Oregon City Mills, McLean, Salem Flouring Mills and standard brands of extra, in jobbing lots, $5 ₰ bbl; country extra, $4 50@4 75; superfine, $3@4 25.
OATS—The market is quiet and dull at 43 cents ₰ bushel.
MILL FEED—Moderate supply, bran quotable at $16 per ton, shorts $22 50@25, middlings $27 50@30 per ton.
HAY—Good baled, $12; loose, $10 per ton.
POTATOES—The market is steady at quotations. Quotable from first hands at 80c@85c per bushel, according to variety.
ONIONS—Active demand for the local trade, and for shipment, quotable at 7@8c per ₰ for best varieties.
BACON—Quotations are 9@10c for sides, 11@12½c for hams, and 7½@8½c for shoulders.
LARD—The demand is supplied and the market weak at 10@12½ cents ₰ ℔ in tins and kegs.
DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter, solid, 18@25c ₰ ℔; choice dairy 30@35c; cheese, quotable at 15@16c ₰ ℔.
CHICKENS—Very choice hens, $4 per doz; common $3@3 50.
EGGS—The demand is active at 25c perdoz.
DRIED APPLES—Quotable at 4@5c ₰ ℔ for sun dried.
DRIED PLUMS—With pits, 4½@5c; pitless, 9@12c ₰ ℔.
WOOL—Valley 15@19; Eastern Oregon from 12½@17.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

NEW YORK, Jan. 29.—Cleared—Ship Bohemia, S. F.
SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 29.—Arrived—Ste Gaelic, Hongwong; str City of New York, Sydney; bk Helena, Nanaimo; schrs Aurora, Premier and Golconda; 28th, Newbern, Mexico; bktn Ella, Honolulu; 29th, Astoria, Seattle, Vladivostock; schr Hera, Victoria, Jan. 27, Port Gamble.
Sailed—Ship Sea, Australia, passed. Jan. 29, ship Dr. Mezger, for Glossen, for S. F. passed.
SEATTLE, Jan. 30.—Sailed—Ba Gem, Ocean, Port, S. F.
NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—Arrived—Ship Three Brothers, S. F. Dec. 11—Sailed—Ship City of Boston, 6, Br ship Lothair, Vancouver Island Jan. 20, bk Manhegan, S. F.
QUEENSTOWN, Jan. 29.—Arrived—Br sh City of Glasgow, Astoria; Br sh City of Benares, S. F.
28.—Arrived—Bk Fresno, S. F.
29—Arrived—Ger bk Leamonia, S. F.
HONOLULU, Jan. 17.—Sailed—Bk Buena Vista, Pt Gamble.
HONGKONG, Dec. 17.—Arrived—Bk Alden Besse, Portland.
Cleared (Dec. 19)—Ger bk Niagara, S. F.
Sailed (Dec. 20)—Br bk Mondia, N. Y.
SHANGHAI, Dec. 17.—Sailed—Br bk Staghound, Victoria.
SYDNEY, Dec 20—Arrived—Bk Perang, S. F.
NEW CASTLE, Dec. 30.—Sailed—Sch Frithiof, S. F.
HONOLULU, Jan. 2.—Arrived—Bk Jos. Perkins, Pt. Gamble. Jan. 4, bktn Jane A. Falkinburg, Portland. Jan. 8, bk Lizzie Marshall, Port Blakely; bk Eadnier, Port Gamble.
NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—Arrived—Ship David Crockett, San Francisco.
Spoken—Dec. 2b, lat. 25 N, lon. 39 W, ship Seminole, for San Francisco.
RIO JANEIRO, Jan. 5.—Ship Templar, for San Francisco, in port, repairing.
VICTORIA, Jan. 30.—Sailed—Str City of Chester, San Francisco; str Empire, from Nanaimo for San Francisco, is on the rocks at Active Pass.
PORT TOWNSEND, Jan. 30.—Arrived—Bktn Tam O'Shanter and Cassandra Adams, San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 30.

Ophir—330 shs $34¾, 35.
Mexican—250 shs $37½, 38¼, 38½.
G & C—330 shs $13¾, 13¾.
B & B—350 shs $21¾, 21⅝, 22.
California—150 shs $9¾, 9⅝.
Savage—400 shs $14, 13¾.
Con Va—435 shs $8¾, 8⅝.
Chollar—30 shs $47.
H & N—850 shs $17¼, 17¼, 17.
Point—170 shs $5¾, 6¼, 6¾, 5¾.
Jacket—450 shs $19¾, 20, 20¼.
Kentuck—140 shs 5c, 6¼, 6¾.
Imperial—2700 shs $1 05, 1 10.
Alpha—280 shs $15, 14¾.
Belcher—600 shs $5¾, 6.
Confidence—110 shs $15¾.
S Nevada—350 shs $40, 45¾, 48¾, 49.
Utah—250 shs $18¾, 19.
Bullion—950 shs $8¼.
Exchequer—1000 shs $6¼, 6.
Overman—75 shs $10¾, 10¾.
Justice—320 shs $1 10, 4 05, 4.
Succor—280 shs 90c, 80, 75.
Union—470 shs $61, 60½, 60.
Alta—635 shs $8¾, 9.
L Bryan—955 shs 75c, 70.
Julia—800 shs $3 65, 3 70.
Caledonia—530 shs $2 90.
S Hill—850 shs $2 10, 1 25, 2 05.
Challenge—150 shs $3.
Dardanelles—500 shs $3¼.
N York—1200 shs 95c, $1.
Baltimore—200 shs $1 20.
Phil Sheridan—9600 shs 40c, 30, 35.
Lady Washington—75 shs $2¼, 2¼.
Kossuth—1050 shs 20c.
Andes—100 shs 50c, 45.
Ward—270 shs 80c, 75.
Scorpion—25 shs $1.
Leviathan—440 shs 60c.
N Con Va—395 shs $7¼.
Trojan—1025 shs 45c, 40.
Benton—1550 shs $5½, 5¾, 5⅝, 6, 5¾.
S Silver—970 shs 55c.
N B Nev—600 shs 10c.
Flowery—1410 shs 40c, 45, 50, 45.
N Bonanza—2070 shs $2 40, 2 45, 2 30, 2¼.
Geo Douglass—100 shs 55c.

AFTERNOON SALES.

R & E—415 shs 56¼, 6, 5¾.
Eureka—175 shs $27, 26¾.
Jackson—110 shs 57, 7¼.
Belmont—950 shs 75c, 80.
Leopard—300 shs 25c, 30.
Gila—200 shs 5c.
Belle—200 shs 6¼, 6.
Hussey—525 shs 15c.
Mashal—20 shs $3½.
Defrees—200 shs 10c.
Prize—470 shs $4 45, 4¼.
Argenta—650 shs 60c.
Navajo—925 shs 35c.
Endowment—2150 shs 15c.
Independence—790 shs $1 55, 1¼.
Star—50 shs 65c.
B Isle—40 shs 20c.
Hillside—15 shs $2.
Highbridge—100 shs $1½, 1 60.
Paradise—300 shs $2¾.
Real Del Norte—145 shs $1¾.
Bodie—145 shs 7¾, 7½.
Bechtel—70 shs 9c.
McClinton—10 shs 40c.
Tioga—40 shs $1¾.
Summit—105 shs $2, 190.
Bulwer—310 shs $1¾.
Goodshaw—200 shs 90c, 35.
Maybelle—160 shs 55c, 50.
Belvidere—120 shs 55c, 50.
Booker—95 shs 30c.
Mono—235 shs $1¾.
C Pacific—125 shs $1 40, 1 35.
S Bulwer—1450 shs 60c, 50.
Dudley—10 shs $1 40, 1 35.
White—60 shs 65.
Leeds—100 shs 90c, 60.
Gas Co—$53½ bid.

DR. A. M. BRENAN,

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Chronic and Secret Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease, in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically, he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs, including Spermatorhœa, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world-wide reputation by his astonishing success, not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of, and never fails to give relief at once, and permanently cures the case if treated as applied to in these.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints, and understands their delicate and refined organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

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over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines, or instruments, to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions, must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland, requiring medical treatment of the proper kind, who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so-called Doctors, through pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them; they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can take. Be sure and ask for DR. PAUL M. BRENAN; the *Medical Lecturer*, and read his sign on his door.

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore.

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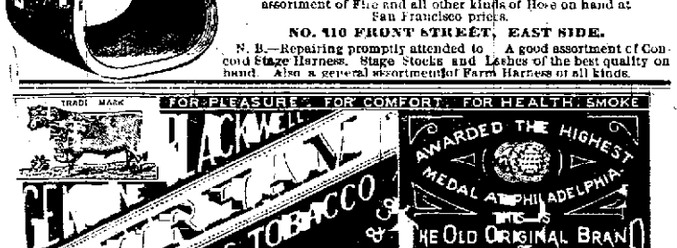

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BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

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THE UNDERSIGNED HAS INVENTED A NEW device for Carriage Brakes, and having received notice from the Patent Office that his CAVEAT is now on file in that office, he now offers the same to the public with the utmost assurance that a want much needed can now be realized and all danger in passing over hilly roads and down steep grades can be averted. Persons wishing to examine this new Carriage Brake can do so by calling at the Livery Stable of GODARD & MANN, where one can be seen in actual use.

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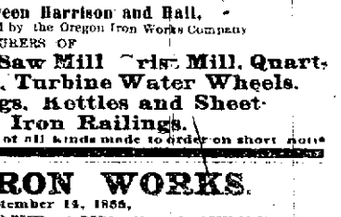

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CANADA.....	
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA	London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND.....	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.....	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND.....	National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL.....	Bank of Liverpool, North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.
Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.
Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.
Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.
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DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
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Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

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Is prepared to supply Fresh
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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

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AUGUST VAHLBUSCH'S
Wart and Corn Plaster,
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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the district of Oregon—ss. In the matter of J. H. Fairchilds, George Fairchilds, L. Shogren, and J. E. Peterson, partners under the firm name of Oneatta Mills Company, bankrupts. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said court by L. Shogren, one of the above named bankrupts, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof, from all his debts and liabilities and other claims provable under said act, and that the 26th day of January, 1879, is assigned for the hearing of the same, before H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, at his office in Portland, in said District, when and where any person may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.
H. H. LAMSON,
j31d1aw3tF Clerk of U. S. District Court.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the district of Oregon—ss. In the matter of J. H. Fairchilds, George Fairchilds, L. Shogren & J. E. Peterson, partners under the firm name of the Oneatta Mills Co., bankrupts. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said court by John E. Peterson, one of the above named bankrupts, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and liabilities and other claims provable under said act, and that the 25th day of January, 1879, is assigned for the hearing of the same before H. H. Northup, Esq., register in bankruptcy, at his office in Portland, in said district, when and where any person may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.
H. H. LAMSON,
j31d1aw3tF Clerk of U. S. District Court.

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PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

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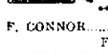

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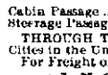

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J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents.
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"State of California"
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Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, Ogn,
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CHAS. THORN.....Commander
Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports, on
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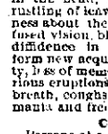

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